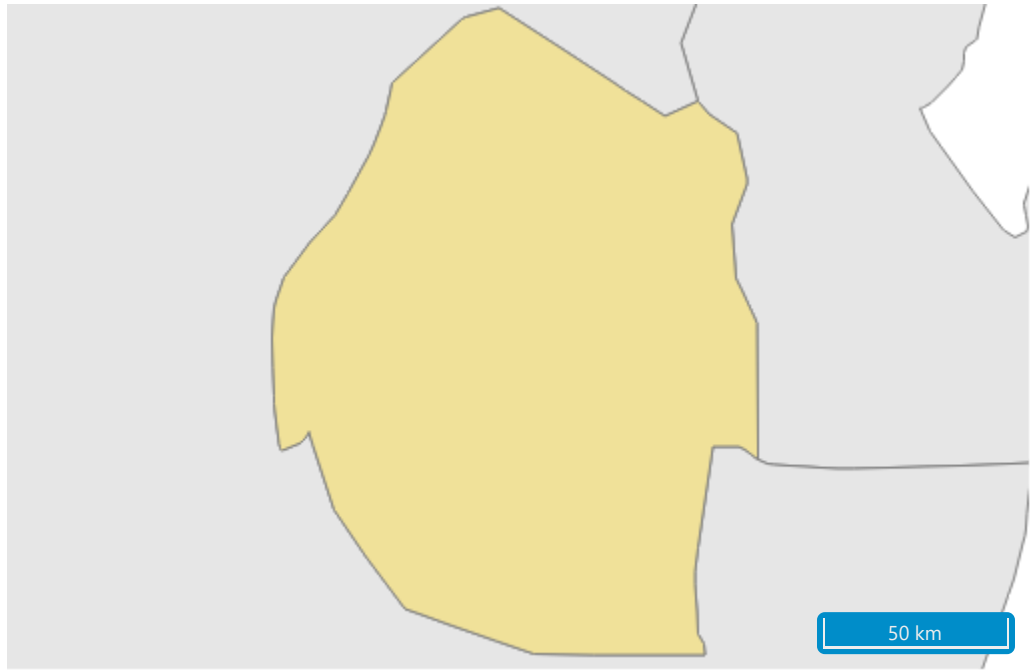


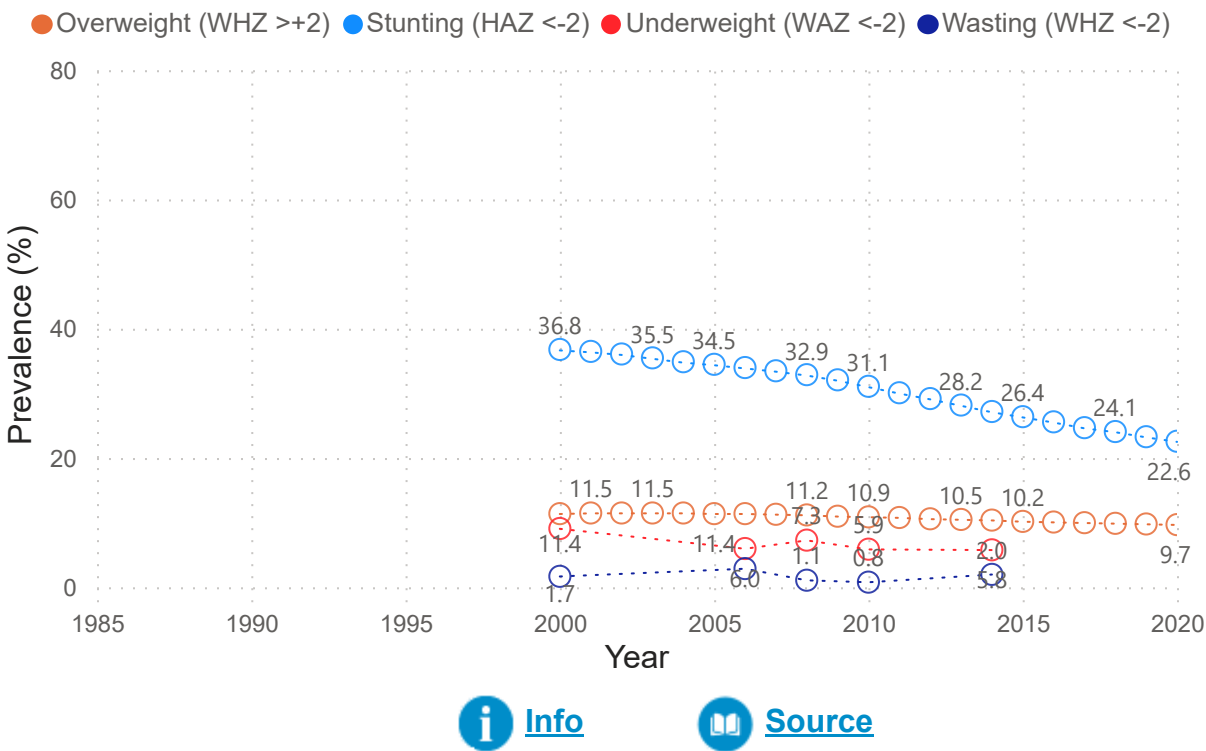


Country Profile

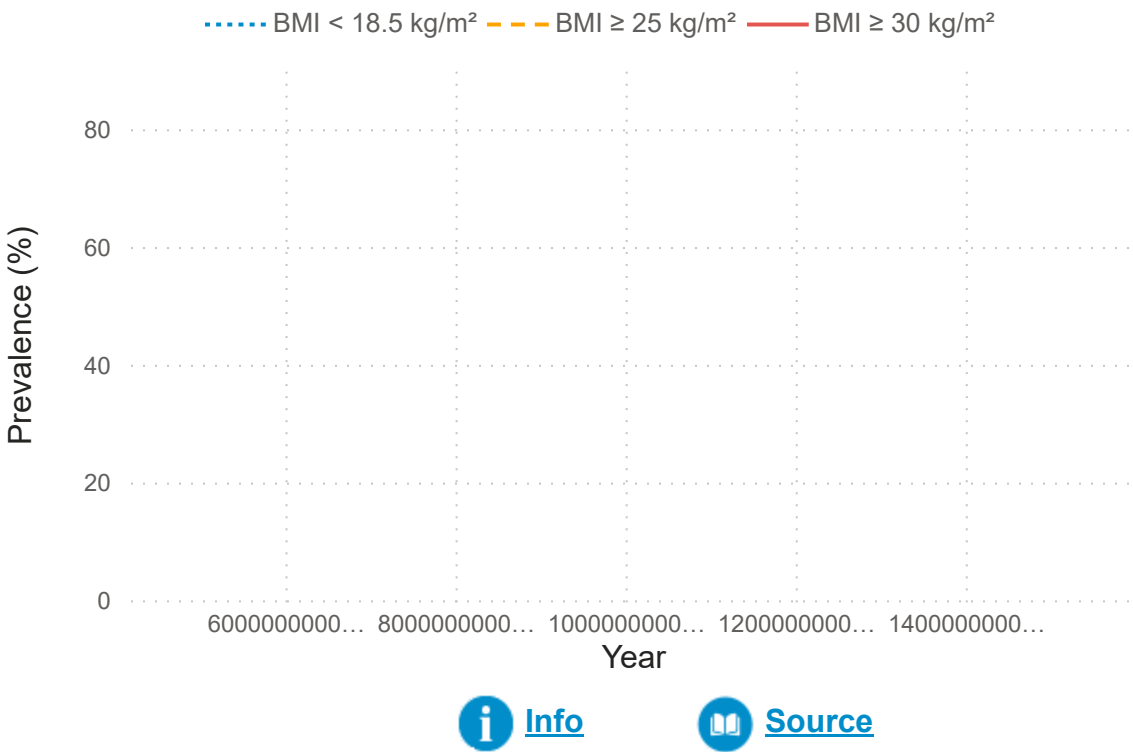
Eswatini

This country profile provides the most recent data contributing to a comprehensive view of the nutrition status, as well the nutrition-related health and development indicators.

Child Malnutrition



Malnutrition in Women



Health Services

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Any antenatal iron supplementation (%)	i	2007	87.6	View
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	i	2014	88.3	View
Births in baby-friendly facilities (%)	i	2006	No data	View
Children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORS (%)	i	2010	80.6	View
Children aged 1 year immunized against measles (%)	i	2021	80	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 1) (%)	i	2018	42	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 2) (%)	i	2018	30	View
Children with diarrhoea receiving zinc and ORS (%)	i		No data	
Mothers of children 0-23 months receiving counselling, support or messages on optimal breastfeeding at least once in the last year (%)	i		No data	
Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)	i	2020	No data	View
Population using improved sanitation facility (%)	i	2020	No data	View

Vitamin and Mineral Deficiencies

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Anaemia children <5 y (Hb<110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	42.7	View
Anaemia in non-pregnant women (Hb <120 g/L) (%)	i	2019	30.6	View
Anaemia in pregnant women (Hb <110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	32.2	View
Anaemia in women of reproductive age (%)	i	2019	30.7	View
Clinical vitamin A deficiency in women (history of night blindness during most recent pregnancy) (%)	i	2007	8.3	View
Median urinary iodine concentration in children 6-12 years (µg/L)	i		No data	
Subclinical vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (serum/plasma retinol <0.70 µmol/L) (%)	i		No data	

Food Security

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more) (%)	i		No data	
Population below minimum level of dietary energy requirement (undernourishment) (%)	i	2021	11	View
Population below the international poverty line (%)	i	2016	28	View

Caring Practices

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years)	i	2013	87.1	View
Availability of national-level provision for breastfeeding counselling services in public health and/or nutrition programmes	i		No data	
Children with diarrhoea <5 y receiving oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding (%)	i	2014	46.4	View
Continued breastfeeding at 1 year in infants 12-15 months (%)	i	2014	47.8	View
Continued breastfeeding at 2 years in infants 20-23 months (%)	i	2014	7.6	View
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	i	2014	48.32749	View
Introduction to solid, semisolid or soft foods in infants 6-8 months (%)	i	2014	89.53922	View
Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2014	38.1	View
Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2014	47.7	View

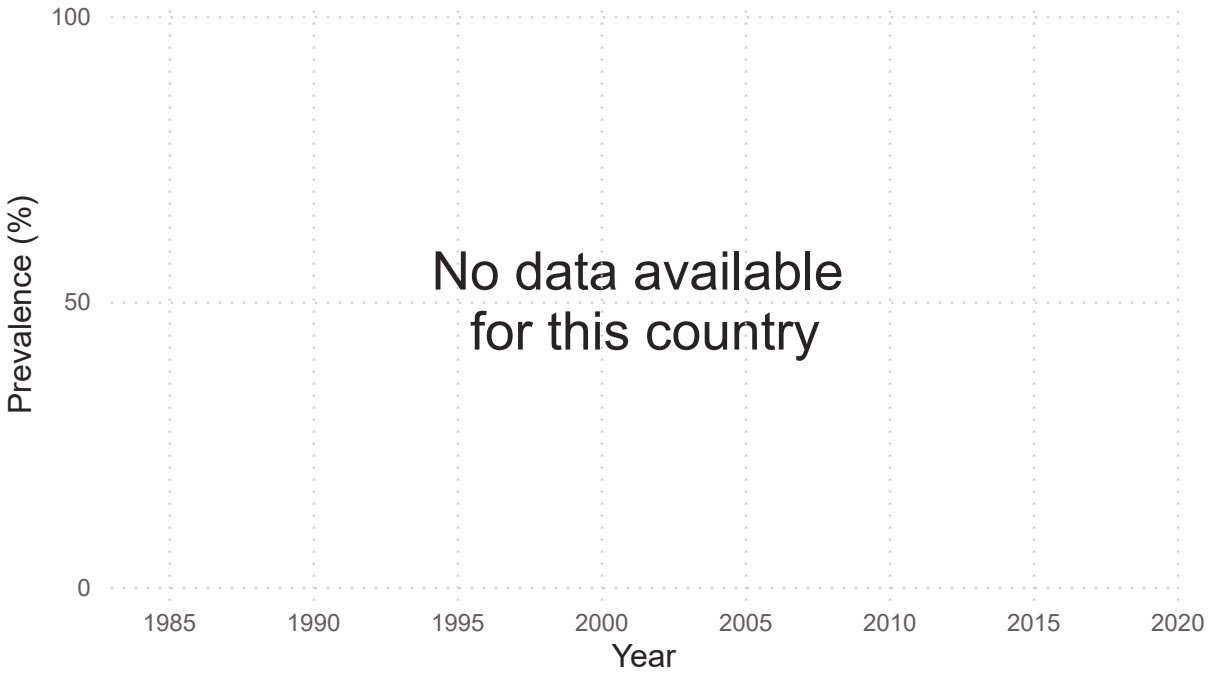
Commitment

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)	i	2014	16.58	View
International Code on Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Legal status of the Code	i	2022	No legal measures	View
Maternity protection: Compliance with international labour standards	i	2021	Doesn't meet	View
Nutrition component of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)	i		No data	
Nutrition component of the United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF)	i		No data	
Nutrition Governance score	i	2018	-0.562986886	View
Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)	i	2014	586.82	View
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product	i	2014	9.25	View

Meta-indicators

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Averaged aggregate governance indicators	i	2020	-0.62632	View
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	i	2019	0.567	View
Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment (ratio of girls to boys)	i	2019	0.92256	View
Global Hunger Index (GHI)	i	2021	17	View
Human development index (HDI)	i	2019	0.611	View
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	i	2022	12.16	View

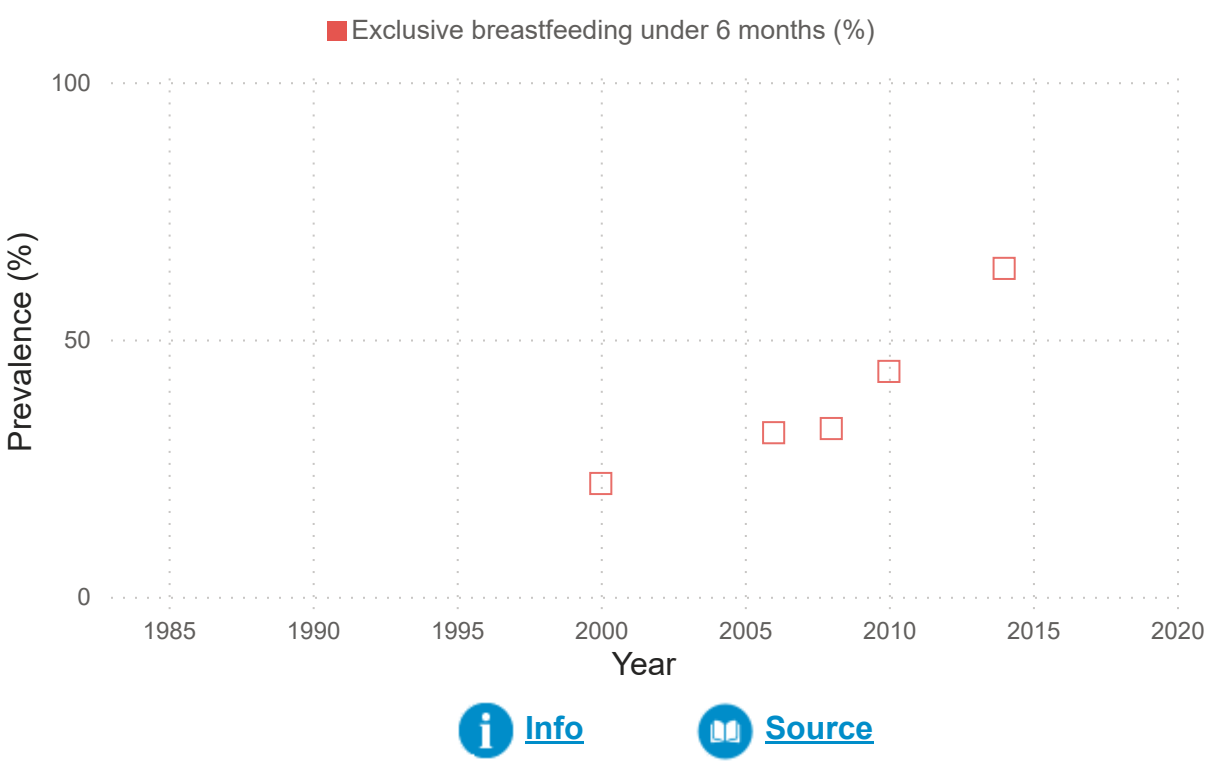
Education



[Info](#)

[Source](#)

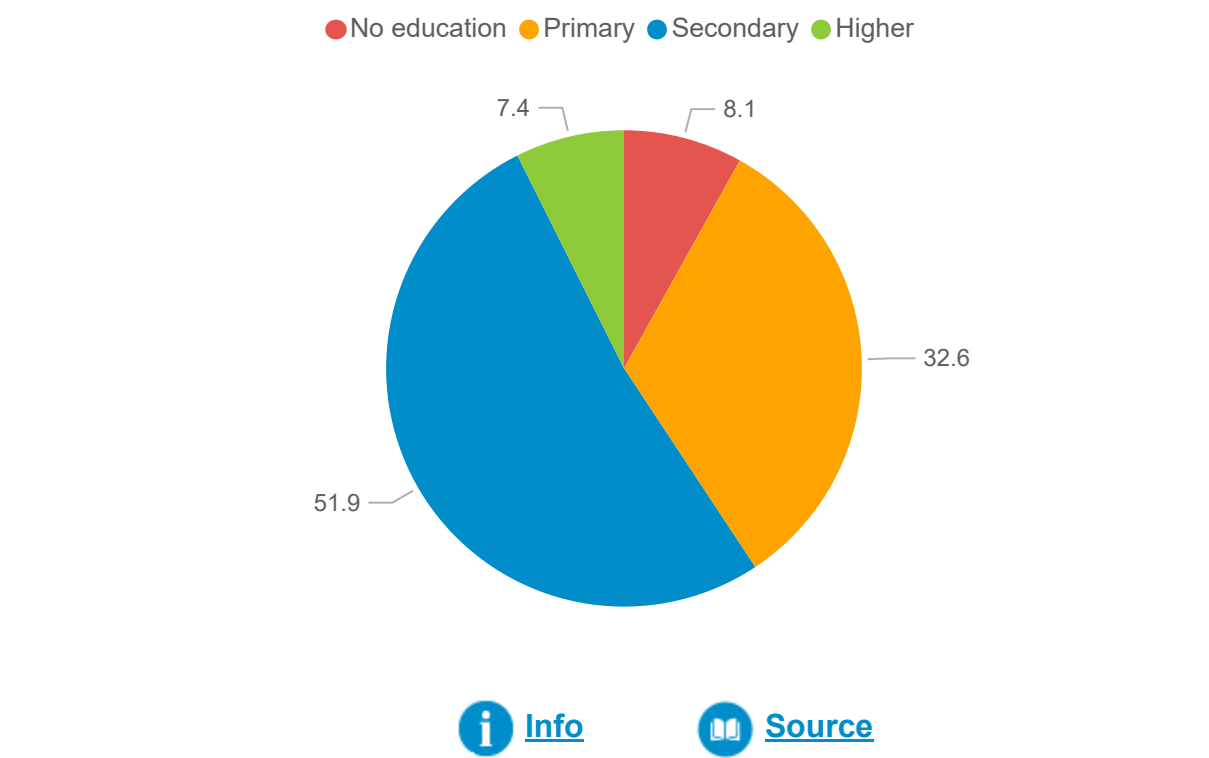
Breastfeeding



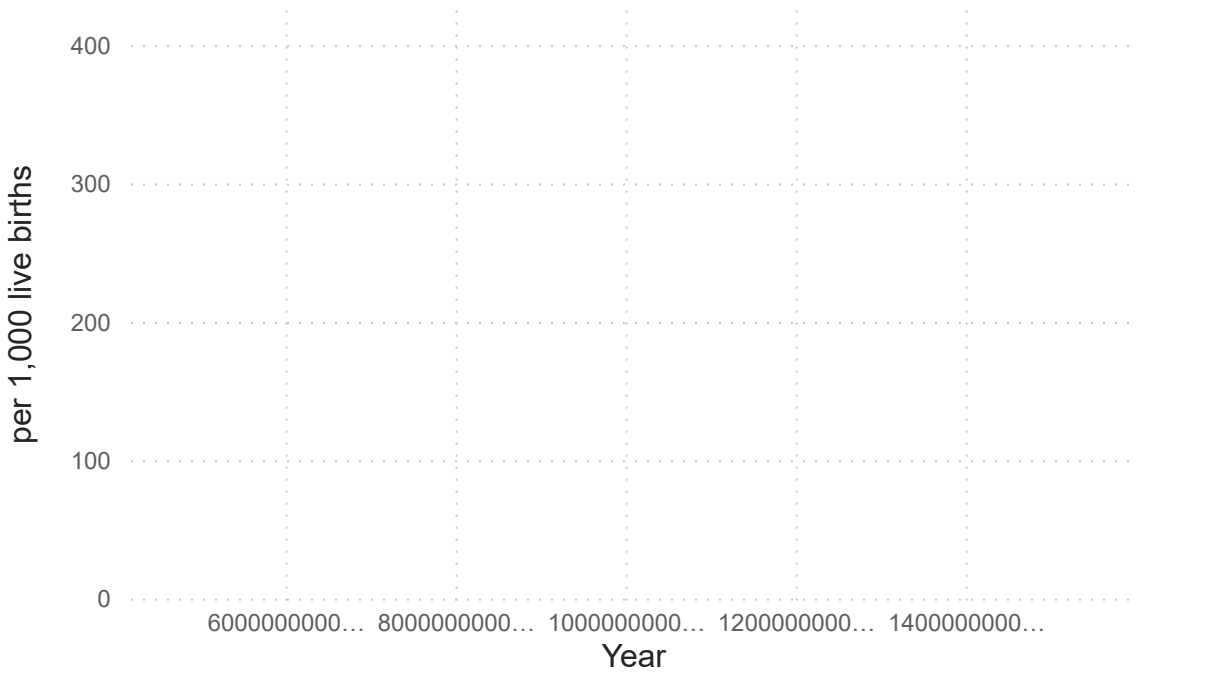
Capacity

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Degree training in nutrition exists	i	2017	Yes	View
GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	i	2021	9815.81226	View
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	i	2021	7.4	View
Low-Income Food-Deficit Country (LIFDC)	i	2021	No	View
Nursing and midwifery personnel density per 1,000 population	i	2009	1.386	View
Nutrition is part of medical curricula	i	2017	No	View
Nutrition professionals density (per 100,000 population)	i	2017	1.3	View
Official development assistance (ODA) received (net disbursements) (% of GNI)	i	2019	1.8	View

Female Education Levels 2006



Under 5 Mortality



Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Policy Title	Start Year	View
National Food and Nutrition Policy	2016	GINA
National NCD Prevention and Control Policy	2016	GINA
Swaziland United Nations development assistance framework (UNDAF)	2016	GINA
A Development Strategy for Swaziland Promoting Sustainable Development and Inclusive Growth	2014	GINA
National Health Sector Strategic Plan II (NHSSP II)	2014	GINA
His Majesty's Government Program of Action 2013-2018	2013	GINA
Ministry of Health Strategic Plan	2010	GINA
National food and nutrition strategic plan	2010	GINA
Food and Nutrition Policy	2009	GINA
National Health Sector Strategic Plan	2008	GINA
Poverty Reduction Strategy	2008	GINA
Comprehensive Agriculture policy	2005	GINA
National food security policy for Swaziland	2005	GINA
Employment Act	1997	GINA
Swaziland National Plan of Action for Nutrition	1996	GINA

Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Programme title and actions	Start Year	View
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q10) - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q6) - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q7) - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q8) - Baby-friendly Hospital Initiative (BFHI)		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9a) - Feeding of LBW infants		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9b) - Infant feeding in the context of HIV		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9c) - Infant feeding in the context of emergencies		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q40) - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q41) - Counselling on nutritional support & care for people living with TB		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q42) - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q37) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q38) - Management of moderate malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q39) - Management of severe acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q13) - Nutrient declaration		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q21) - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q20) - Media promotion of healthy nutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Extracurricular nutrition education		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Home, school or community gardening		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Micronutrient supplementation in schools		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Monitoring children's growth in schools		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Nutrition education included in school curriculum		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - School feeding programmes		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Calcium supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iron supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Zinc supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q32) - Salt iodization		GINA