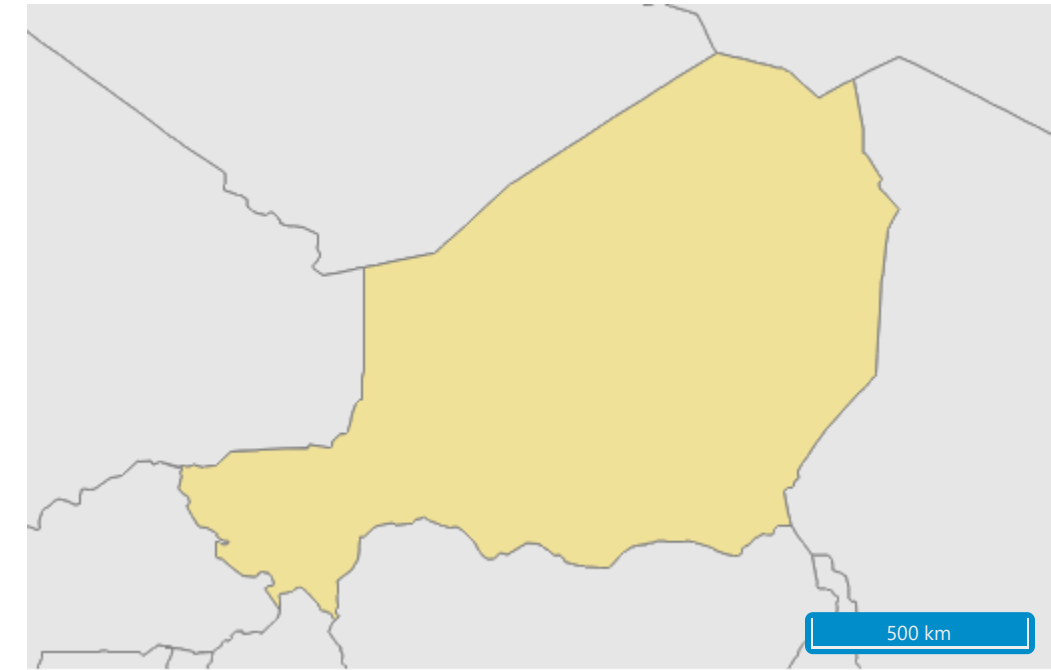
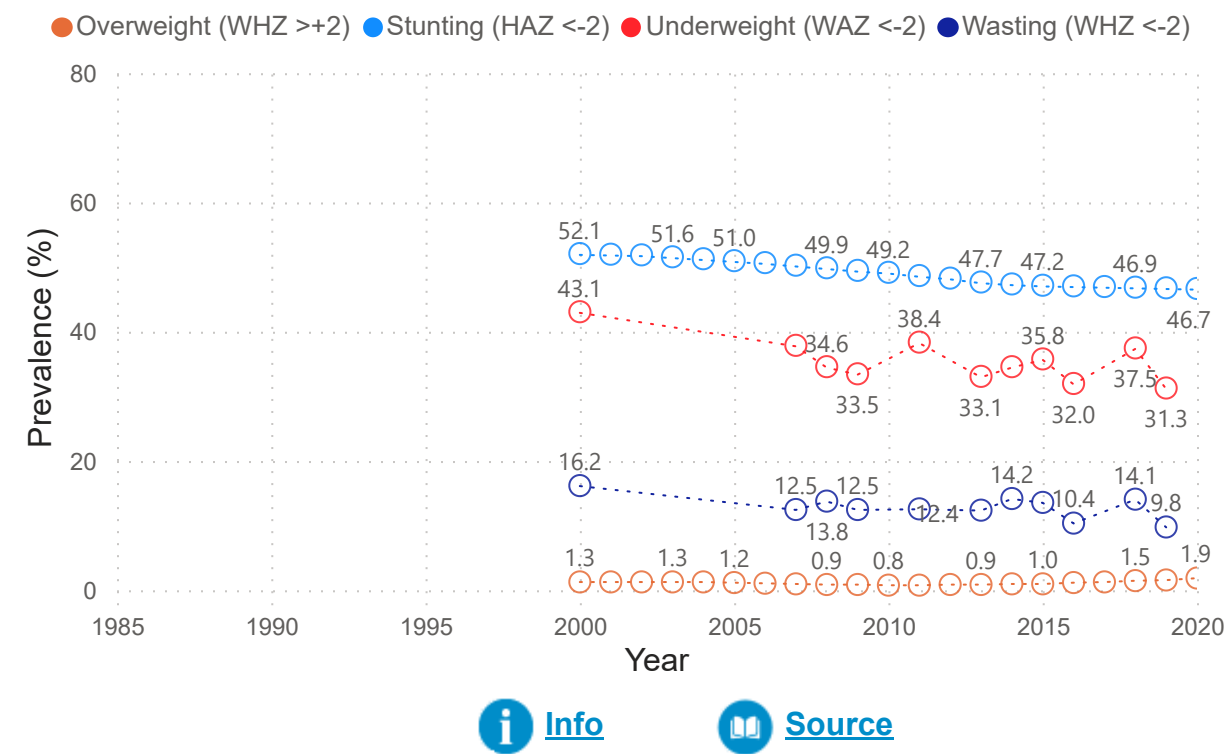




## Niger

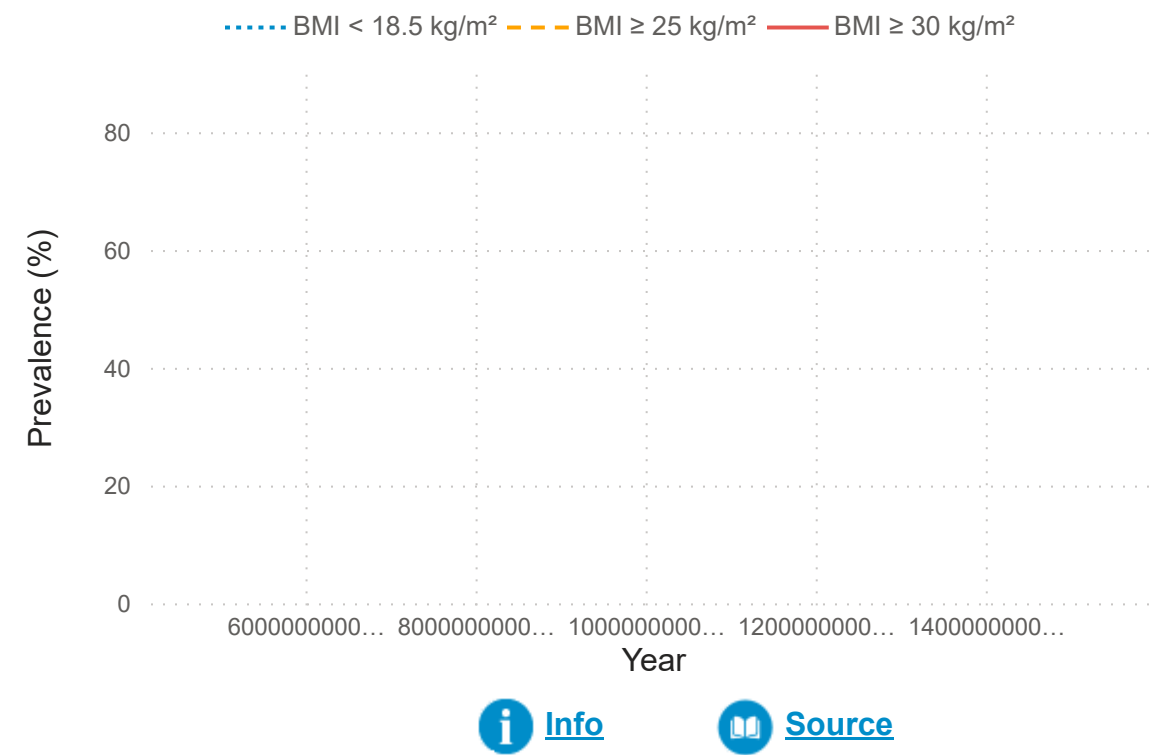
This country profile provides the most recent data contributing to a comprehensive view of the nutrition status, as well the nutrition-related health and development indicators.

## Child Malnutrition



| Indicator                                                                             | Info              | Year | Value   | Source               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------|----------------------|
| Low birth weight, prevalence (%)                                                      | <a href="#">i</a> |      | No data |                      |
| Overweight (BMI-for-age >+1 SD) in school-age children and adolescents 5-19 years (%) | <a href="#">i</a> | 2016 | 8.2     | <a href="#">View</a> |

## Malnutrition in Women



## Vitamin and Mineral Deficiencies

| Indicator                                                                                            | Info              | Year | Value   | Source               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------|----------------------|
| Anaemia children <5 y (Hb<110 g/L) (%)                                                               | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 72.0    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Anaemia in non-pregnant women (Hb <120 g/L) (%)                                                      | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 48.6    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Anaemia in pregnant women (Hb <110 g/L) (%)                                                          | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 54.9    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Anaemia in women of reproductive age (%)                                                             | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 49.5    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Clinical vitamin A deficiency in women (history of night blindness during most recent pregnancy) (%) | <a href="#">i</a> | 2006 | 12.5    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Median urinary iodine concentration in children 6-12 years (µg/L)                                    | <a href="#">i</a> |      | No data |                      |
| Subclinical vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (serum/plasma retinol <0.70 µmol/L) (%)   | <a href="#">i</a> |      | No data |                      |

## Health Services

| Indicator                                                                                                                              | Info              | Year | Value   | Source               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------|----------------------|
| Any antenatal iron supplementation (%)                                                                                                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012 | 83.4    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)                                                                                        | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | 43.6    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Births in baby-friendly facilities (%)                                                                                                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012 | No data | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORS (%)                                                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012 | 47.4    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children aged 1 year immunized against measles (%)                                                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | 80      | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 1) (%)                                                                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | -       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 2) (%)                                                                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | -       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children with diarrhoea receiving zinc and ORS (%)                                                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2015 | 13.1    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Mothers of children 0-23 months receiving counselling, support or messages on optimal breastfeeding at least once in the last year (%) | <a href="#">i</a> |      | No data |                      |
| Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)                                                                                   | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | No data | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Population using improved sanitation facility (%)                                                                                      | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | 16      | <a href="#">View</a> |

## Food Security

| Indicator                                                                           | Info              | Year | Value   | Source               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|---------|----------------------|
| Households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more) (%)     | <a href="#">i</a> |      | No data |                      |
| Population below minimum level of dietary energy requirement (undernourishment) (%) | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | 19.8    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Population below the international poverty line (%)                                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2014 | 45      | <a href="#">View</a> |

Caring Practices

| Indicator                                                                                                                    | Info              | Year      | Value    | Source               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|
| Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years)                                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2016      | 154      | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Availability of national-level provision for breastfeeding counselling services in public health and/or nutrition programmes | <a href="#">i</a> | 2009-2010 | Yes      | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Children with diarrhoea <5 y receiving oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding (%)                              | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012      | 43       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Continued breastfeeding at 1 year in infants 12-15 months (%)                                                                | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019      | 92.6     | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Continued breastfeeding at 2 years in infants 20-23 months (%)                                                               | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019      | 46.3     | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)                                                                                        | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019      | 59.99704 | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Introduction to solid, semisolid or soft foods in infants 6-8 months (%)                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019      | 80.21106 | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) in children 6-23 months (%)                                                                    | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012      | 5.6      | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) in children 6-23 months (%)                                                                  | <a href="#">i</a> | 2018      | 14.2     | <a href="#">View</a> |

Commitment

| Indicator                                                                            | Info              | Year | Value                                | Source               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)    | <a href="#">i</a> | 2014 | 7.57                                 | <a href="#">View</a> |
| International Code on Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Legal status of the Code | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | Some provisions of the Code included | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Maternity protection: Compliance with international labour standards                 | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | Meets leave length only              | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nutrition component of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)                       | <a href="#">i</a> | 2012 | Medium                               | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nutrition component of the United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF)   | <a href="#">i</a> | 2013 | Medium                               | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nutrition Governance score                                                           | <a href="#">i</a> | 2018 | -0.735270152                         | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)                                        | <a href="#">i</a> | 2014 | 53.53                                | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product                           | <a href="#">i</a> | 2014 | 5.82                                 | <a href="#">View</a> |

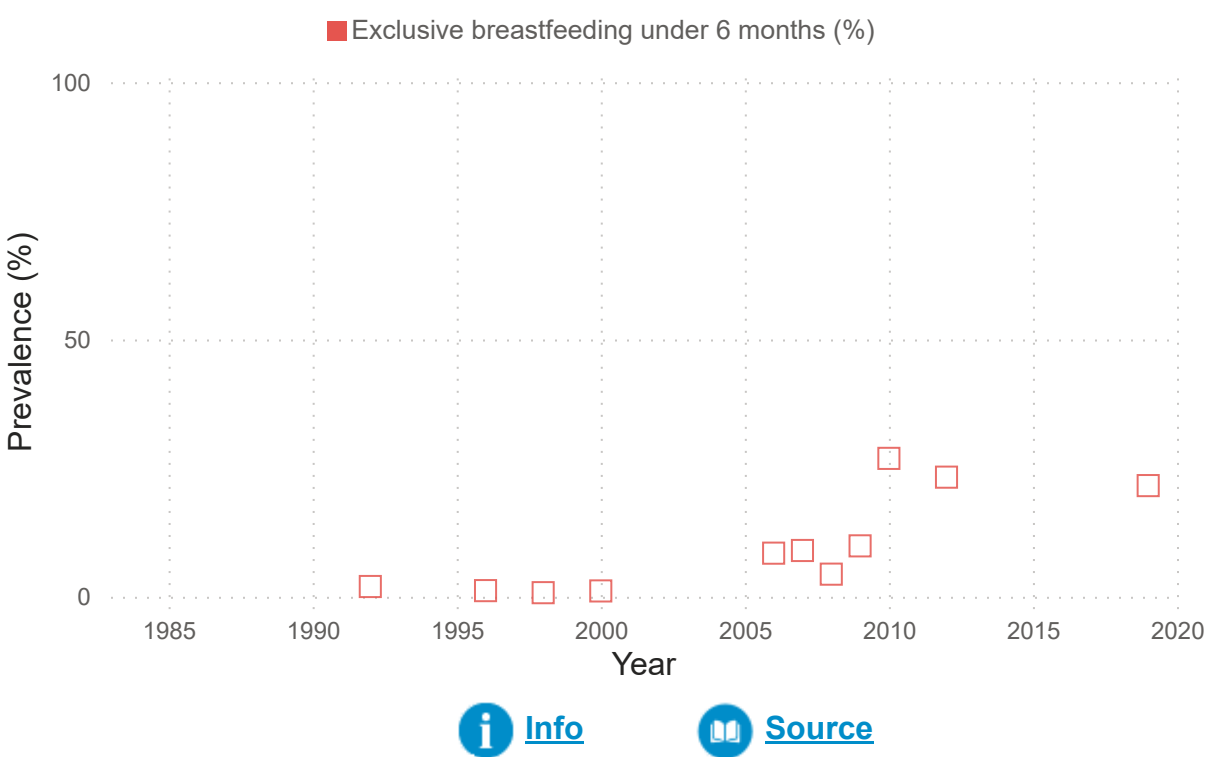
Meta-indicators

| Indicator                                                               | Info              | Year | Value    | Source               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|----------|----------------------|
| Averaged aggregate governance indicators                                | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | -0.80435 | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Gender Inequality Index (GII)                                           | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 0.642    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment (ratio of girls to boys) | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 0.87731  | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Global Hunger Index (GHI)                                               | <a href="#">i</a> | 2020 | No data  | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Human development index (HDI)                                           | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 0.394    | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)                          | <a href="#">i</a> | 2022 | 25.9     | <a href="#">View</a> |

Education



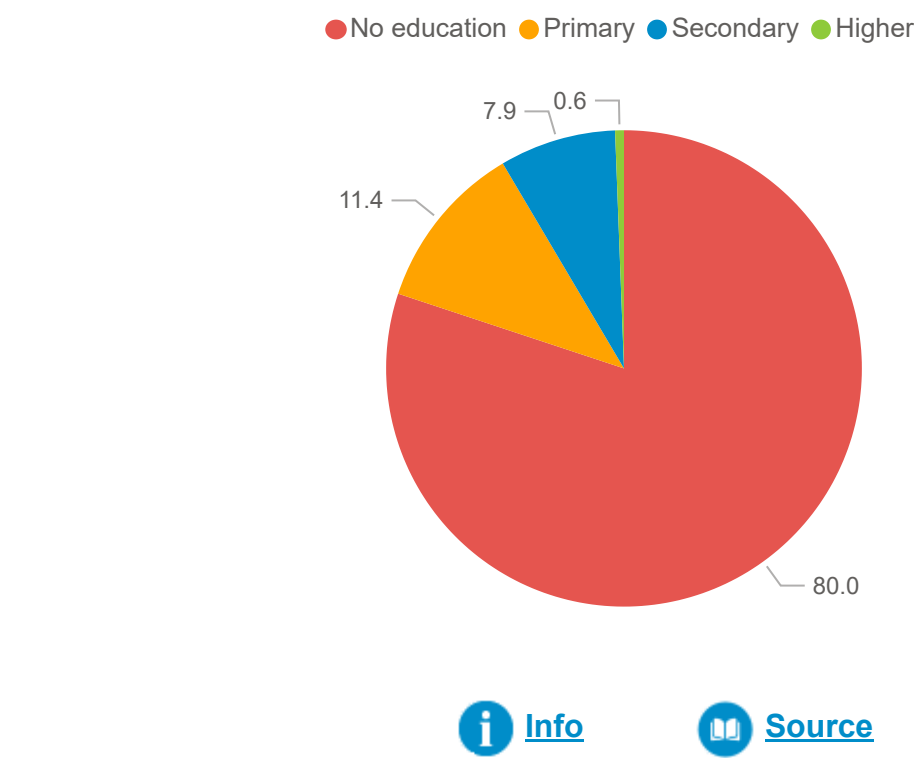
Breastfeeding



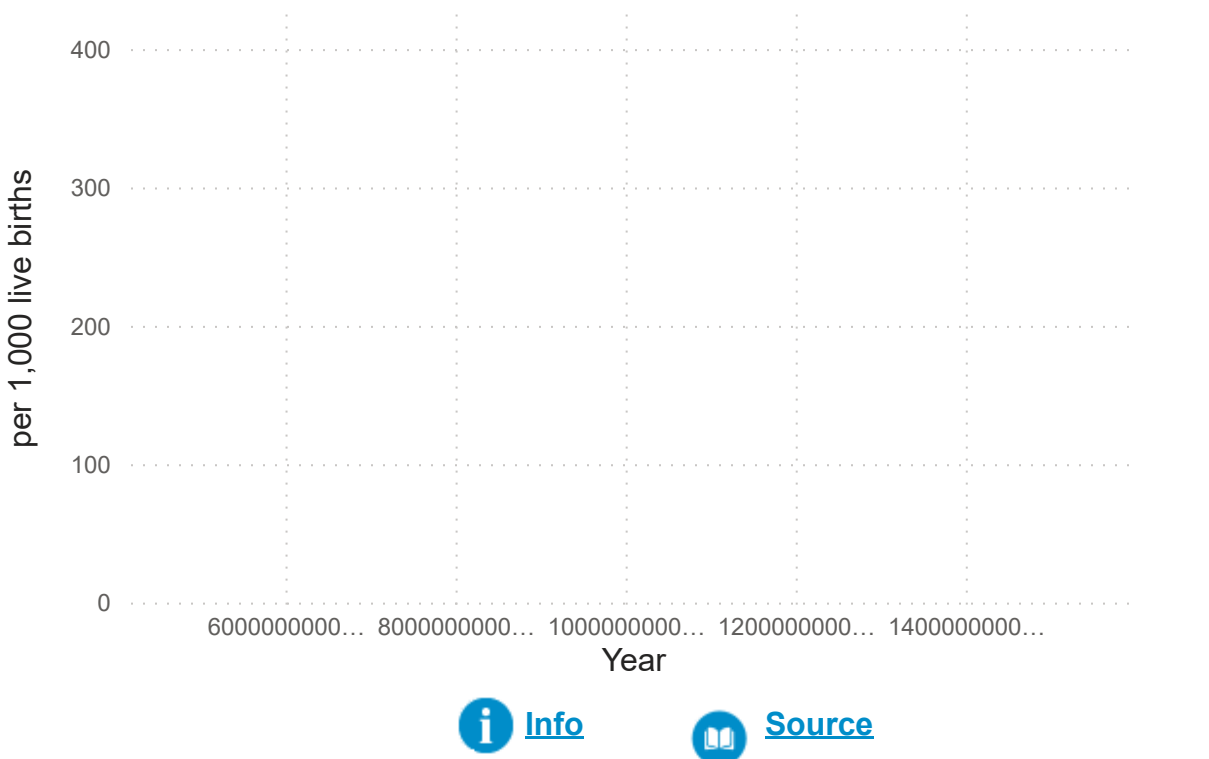
Capacity

| Indicator                                                                     | Info              | Year | Value     | Source               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------|-----------|----------------------|
| Degree training in nutrition exists                                           | <a href="#">i</a> | 2017 | Yes       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| GDP per capita (PPP US\$)                                                     | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | 1309.8145 | <a href="#">View</a> |
| GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)                                         | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | 1.4       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Low-Income Food-Deficit Country (LIFDC)                                       | <a href="#">i</a> | 2021 | Yes       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nursing and midwifery personnel density per 1,000 population                  | <a href="#">i</a> | 2008 | 0.14      | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nutrition is part of medical curricula                                        | <a href="#">i</a> | 2017 | Yes       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Nutrition professionals density (per 100,000 population)                      | <a href="#">i</a> | 2017 | 0.3       | <a href="#">View</a> |
| Official development assistance (ODA) received (net disbursements) (% of GNI) | <a href="#">i</a> | 2019 | 11.1      | <a href="#">View</a> |

Female Education Levels 2012



Under 5 Mortality



## Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

| Policy Title                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Start Year | View                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Plan stratégique national multisectoriel de lutte contre les maladies non transmissibles                                                                                                                         | 2019       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Plan stratégique national multisectoriel de lutte contre les maladies non transmissibles 2019-2021                                                                                                               | 2019       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Politique nationale de securite nutritionnelle au Niger                                                                                                                                                          | 2016       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Strategie nationale pour l'alimentation du nourrisson et du jeune enfant (ANJE)                                                                                                                                  | 2016       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Loi 2015-38 modifiant la Code Général des Impôts                                                                                                                                                                 | 2015       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Plan cadre des Nations Unies Pour l'assistance au développement (UNDAF)                                                                                                                                          | 2014       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Strategie nationale de prevention de la malnutrition chronique                                                                                                                                                   | 2013       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Arrêté conjoint n °65/MMDI/MSP/MF du 25 avril 2012, portant application obligatoire des normes nigériennes relatives aux huiles comestibles raffinées de palme, palmistes et d'arachides enrichies en vitamine A | 2012       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Arrêté conjoint n°89-MMDI-MSP-MF du 31 mai 2012 portant application obligatoire des normes nigériennes relatives à la farine de blé tendre enrichie en fer et acide folique                                      | 2012       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| La stratégie 3N (Les Nigériens nourrissent les Nigériens)                                                                                                                                                        | 2012       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper. Economic and Social Development Plan (PDES)                                                                                                                                    | 2012       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Accelerated Development and Poverty Reduction Strategy                                                                                                                                                           | 2008       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Stratégie Nationale pour l'alimentation du nourrisson et du jeune enfant                                                                                                                                         | 2008       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Strategies de lutte contre les carences en micronutriments au Niger                                                                                                                                              | 2008       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Plan National D'Action Pour La Nutrition                                                                                                                                                                         | 2007       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Plan National D'Action Pour La Nutrition                                                                                                                                                                         | 2003       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Arrêté No 00215/msp/ portant Réglementation                                                                                                                                                                      | 1998       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Ordinance No. 96-039 Establishing a Labour Code                                                                                                                                                                  | 1996       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Actions Essentielles en Nutrition                                                                                                                                                                                |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Plan du Développement Economique et Social (PDES)                                                                                                                                                                |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Stratégie de Développement Rural (SDR)                                                                                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |

## Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

| Programme title and actions                                                                                                                                                                                               | Start Year | View                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Community-based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM) Programme in Niger - Nutrition education and counselling                                                                                                          | 2010       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GAIN Universal Salt Iodization - Salt iodization                                                                                                                                                                          | 2008       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Community-based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM) Programme in Niger - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition                                                                       | 2005       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Community-based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM) Programme in Niger - Management of moderate malnutrition                                                                                                          | 2005       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| Community-based Management of Acute Malnutrition (CMAM) Programme in Niger - Management of severe acute malnutrition                                                                                                      | 2005       | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling                                                                                                                   |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Deworming                                                                                                                                                    |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Distribution of insecticide-treated bednets                                                                                                                  |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition                                                                                       |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Management of moderate malnutrition                                                                                                                          |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Management of severe acute malnutrition                                                                                                                      |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Preventive malaria treatment                                                                                                                                 |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Promotion and implementation of properly timed cord clamping                                                                                                 |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Promotion of improved hygiene practices including handwashing                                                                                                |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Labelling of food products                                                                                                                                                |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Media promotion of healthy nutrition                                                                                                                                      |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Nutrition education and counselling                                                                                                                                       |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Promotion of fruit and vegetable intake                                                                                                                                   |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Taxation and price policies                                                                                                                                               |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q10) - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling                                                                                                               |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q6) - Growth monitoring and promotion                                                                                                                                   |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q7) - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling                                                                                                                        |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q8) - Baby-friendly Hospital Initiative (BFHI)                                                                                                                          |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9a) - Feeding of LBW infants                                                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9b) - Infant feeding in the context of HIV                                                                                                                             |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9c) - Infant feeding in the context of emergencies                                                                                                                     |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q40) - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV                                                                                               |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q41) - Counselling on nutritional support & care for people living with TB                                                                                              |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q42) - Deworming                                                                                                                                                        |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q37) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition                                                                            |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q38) - Management of moderate malnutrition                                                                                                               |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q39) - Management of severe acute malnutrition                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q12a) - Food-based dietary guidelines                                                                                          |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q12b) - Nutrient-based dietary guidelines                                                                                      |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q15) - Reformulation of foods and/or beverages to reduce saturated fatty acid, trans fatty acid, sugars or salt/sodium content |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q21) - Nutrition education and counselling                                                                                     |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q20) - Media promotion of healthy nutrition                                                                                    |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Deworming                                                                                                                                                             |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Home, school or community gardening                                                                                                                                   |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Micronutrient supplementation in schools                                                                                                                              |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - School feeding programmes                                                                                                                                             |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Vending machines not allowed in schools                                                                                                                               |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iron and folic acid supplementation                                                                                                                                 |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Multiple micronutrients supplementation                                                                                                                             |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Multiple micronutrients supplementation                                                                                                                             |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Vitamin A supplementation                                                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Zinc supplementation                                                                                                                                                |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q28) - Wheat flour fortification                                                                                                                                           |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q29) - Maize/corn flour fortification                                                                                                                                      |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q31) - Oil fortification                                                                                                                                                   |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |
| GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q32) - Salt iodization                                                                                                                                                     |            | <a href="#">GINA</a> |