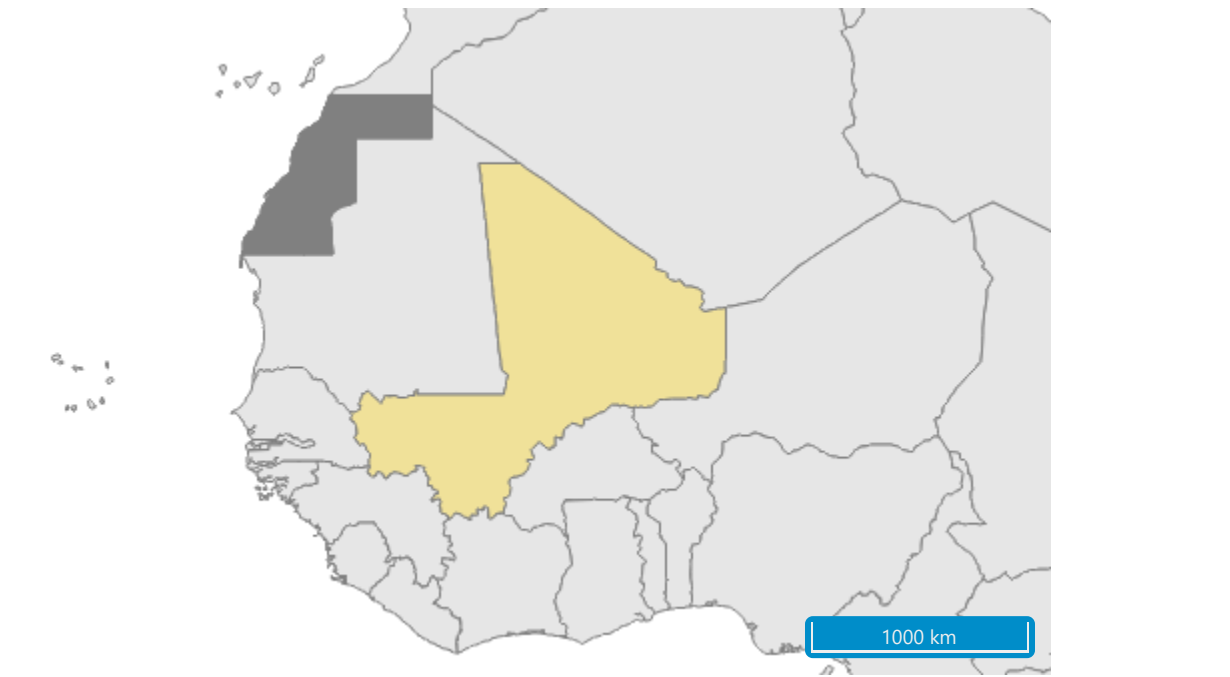


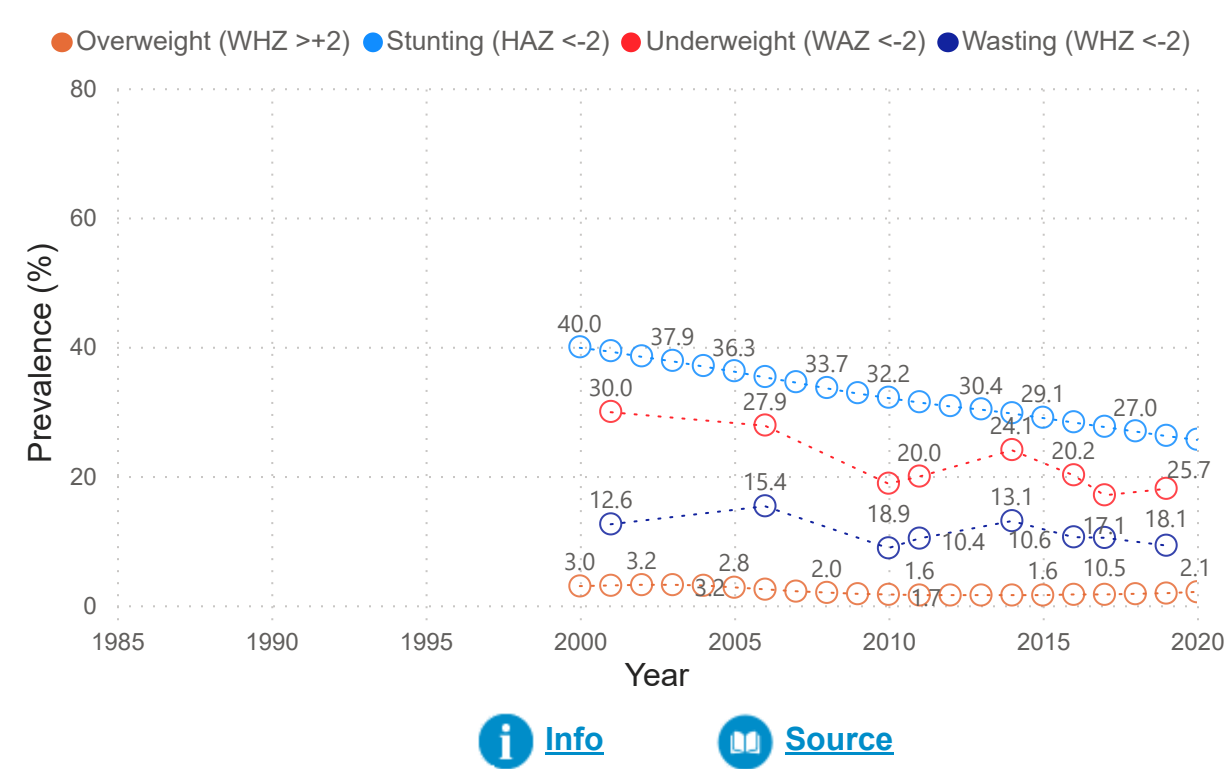


Country Profile

Mali

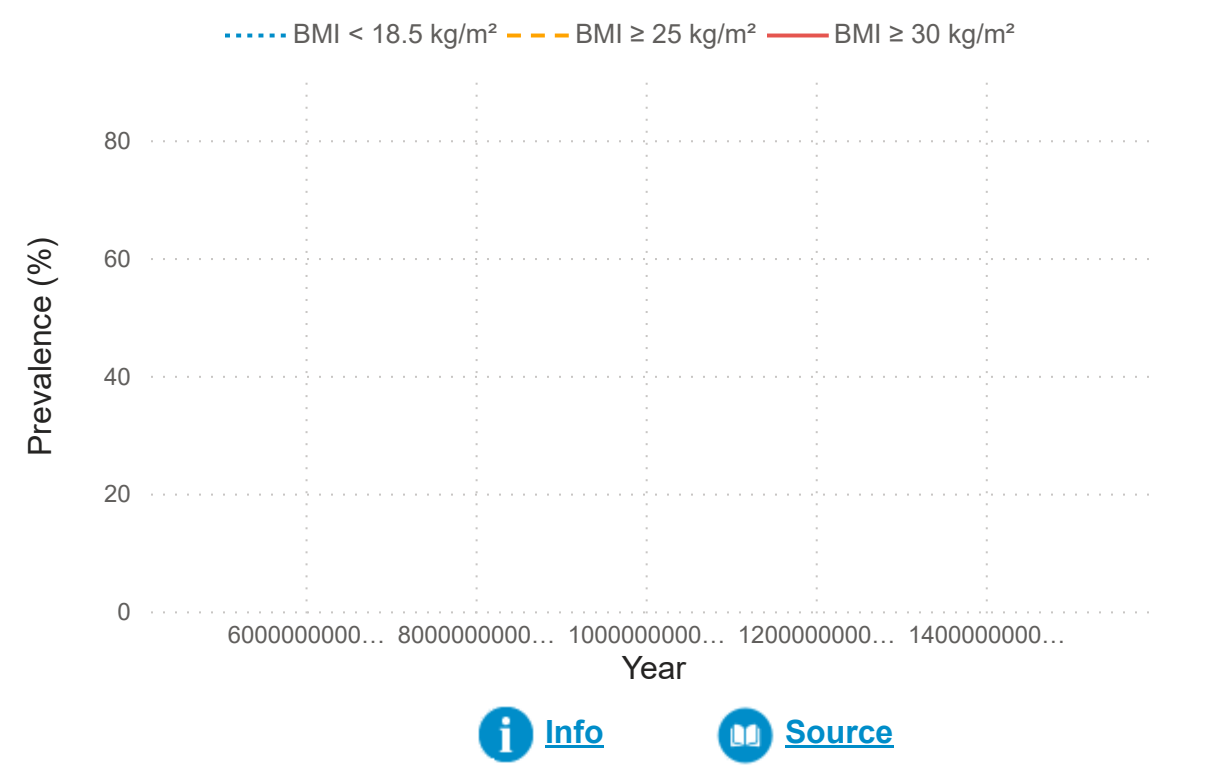
This country profile provides the most recent data contributing to a comprehensive view of the nutrition status, as well the nutrition-related health and development indicators.

Child Malnutrition



Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Low birth weight, prevalence (%)	i		No data	
Overweight (BMI-for-age >+1 SD) in school-age children and adolescents 5-19 years (%)	i	2016	10.7	View

Malnutrition in Women



Vitamin and Mineral Deficiencies

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Anaemia children <5 y (Hb<110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	79.0	View
Anaemia in non-pregnant women (Hb <120 g/L) (%)	i	2019	59.0	View
Anaemia in pregnant women (Hb <110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	59.0	View
Anaemia in women of reproductive age (%)	i	2019	59.0	View
Clinical vitamin A deficiency in women (history of night blindness during most recent pregnancy) (%)	i	2006	16.2	View
Median urinary iodine concentration in children 6-12 years (µg/L)	i	2005	68.6	View
Subclinical vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (serum/plasma retinol <0.70 µmol/L) (%)	i		No data	

Health Services

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Any antenatal iron supplementation (%)	i	2018	78.4	View
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	i	2018	67.3	View
Births in baby-friendly facilities (%)	i	2018	No data	View
Children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORS (%)	i	2012-2013	40.3	View
Children aged 1 year immunized against measles (%)	i	2021	70	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 1) (%)	i	2020	59	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 2) (%)	i	2020	61	View
Children with diarrhoea receiving zinc and ORS (%)	i	2018	8.6	View
Mothers of children 0-23 months receiving counselling, support or messages on optimal breastfeeding at least once in the last year (%)	i		No data	
Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)	i	2020	No data	View
Population using improved sanitation facility (%)	i	2020	20	View

Food Security

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more) (%)	i	2018	89.4	View
Population below minimum level of dietary energy requirement (undernourishment) (%)	i	2021	9.8	View
Population below the international poverty line (%)	i	2009	50	View

Caring Practices

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years)	i	2017	164	View
Availability of national-level provision for breastfeeding counselling services in public health and/or nutrition programmes	i		No data	
Children with diarrhoea <5 y receiving oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding (%)	i	2015	28.7	View
Continued breastfeeding at 1 year in infants 12-15 months (%)	i	2019	92.6	View
Continued breastfeeding at 2 years in infants 20-23 months (%)	i	2019	58.5	View
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	i	2019	59.09285	View
Introduction to solid, semisolid or soft foods in infants 6-8 months (%)	i	2019	59.32104	View
Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2018	8.9	View
Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2018	21.7	View

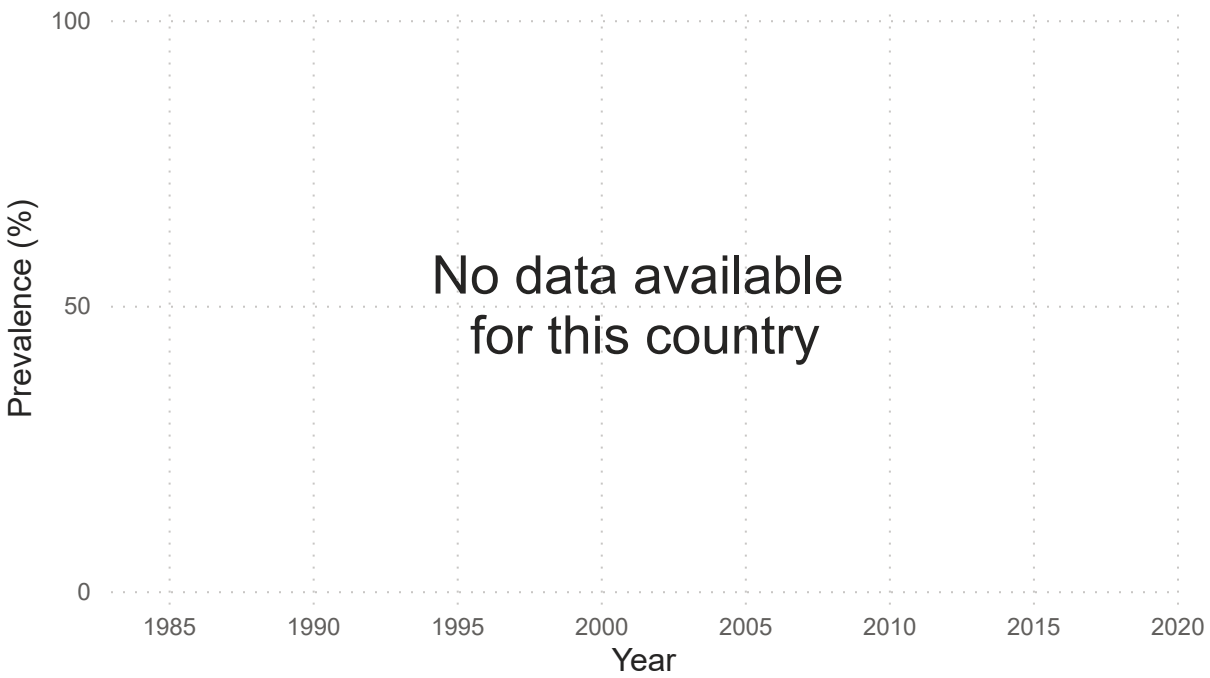
Commitment

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)	i	2014	5.64	View
International Code on Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Legal status of the Code	i	2020	Moderately aligned with the Code	View
Maternity protection: Compliance with international labour standards	i	2021	Meets basic provisions	View
Nutrition component of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)	i	2011	Weak	View
Nutrition component of the United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF)	i	2012	Medium	View
Nutrition Governance score	i	2018	-0.901308328	View
Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)	i	2014	108.10	View
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product	i	2014	6.86	View

Meta-indicators

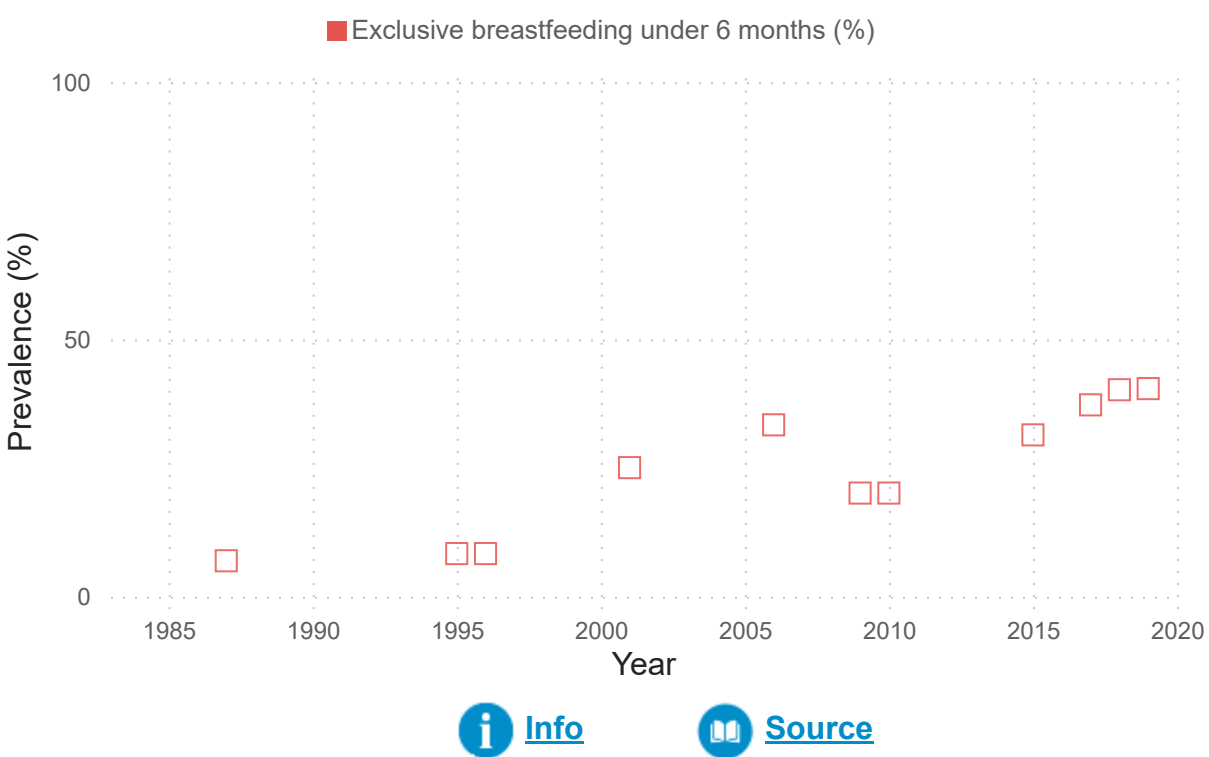
Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Averaged aggregate governance indicators	i	2020	-1.05711	View
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	i	2019	0.671	View
Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment (ratio of girls to boys)	i	2019	No data	View
Global Hunger Index (GHI)	i	2021	24.7	View
Human development index (HDI)	i	2019	0.434	View
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	i	2022	26.45	View

Education



[Info](#) [Source](#)

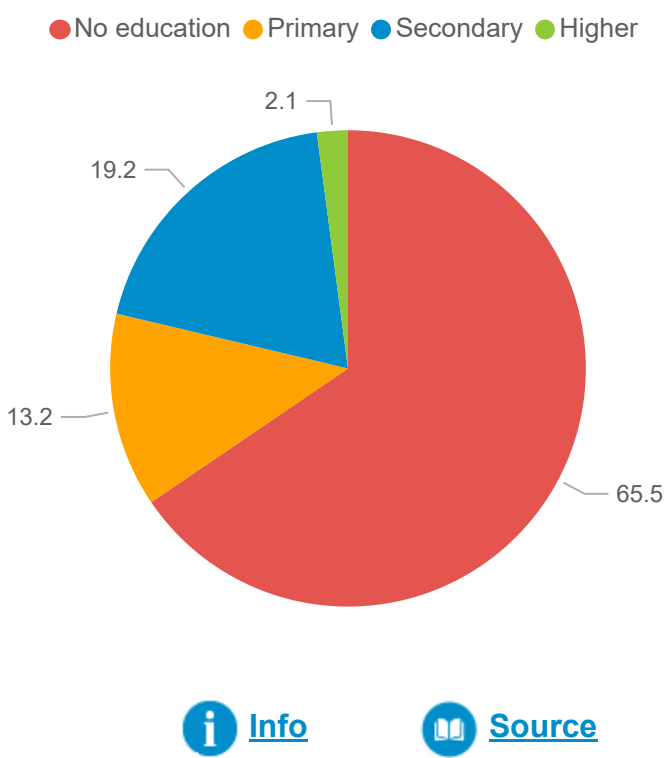
Breastfeeding



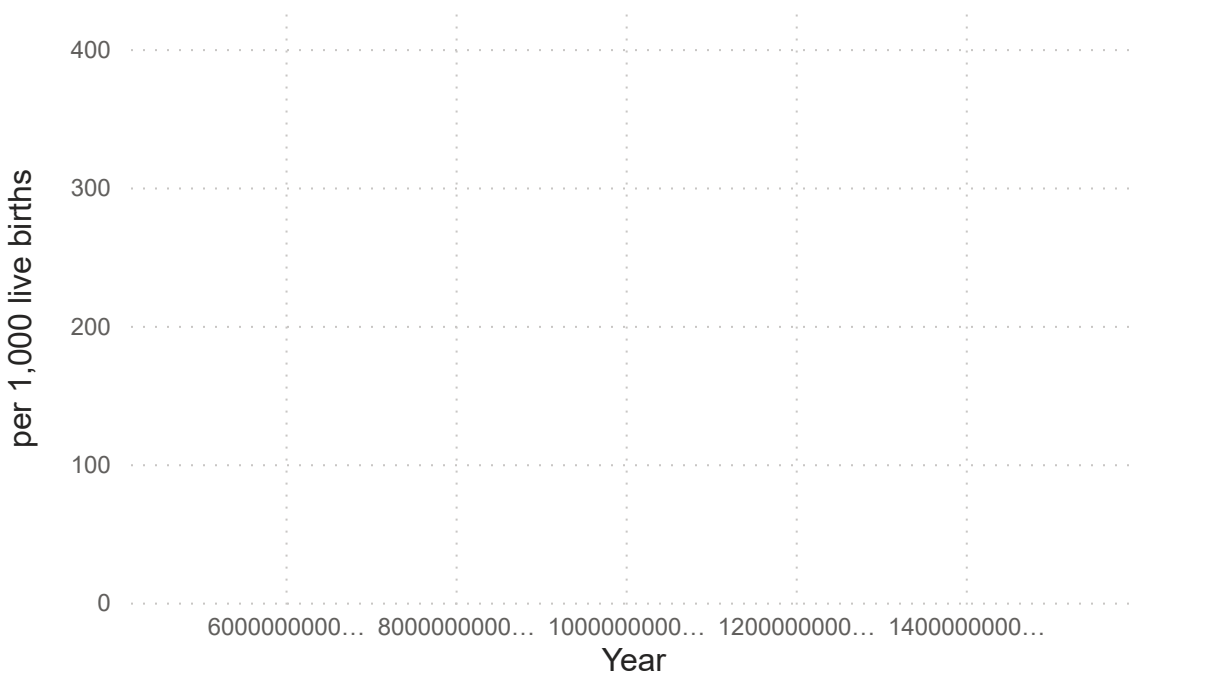
Capacity

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Degree training in nutrition exists	i	2017	Yes	View
GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	i	2021	2447.32428	View
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	i	2021	3.1	View
Low-Income Food-Deficit Country (LIFDC)	i	2021	Yes	View
Nursing and midwifery personnel density per 1,000 population	i	2010	0.443	View
Nutrition is part of medical curricula	i	2017	Yes	View
Nutrition professionals density (per 100,000 population)	i		No data	
Official development assistance (ODA) received (net disbursements) (% of GNI)	i	2019	11.2	View

Female Education Levels 2018



Under 5 Mortality



[Info](#) [Source](#)

Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Policy Title	Start Year	View
Décret n°2015-0548/P-RM fixant les taux en matière d'Impôt spécial sur certains produits	2015	GINA
Plan cadre intégré des Nations Unies pour l'aide au développement au Mali	2015	GINA
Plan Stratégique national de lutte contre les maladies non transmissibles 2015 - 2019	2015	GINA
Plan d'Action Multisectoriel de Nutrition	2014	GINA
Plan Decennal de Developpement Sanitaire et Social (PDDSS) 2014-2023	2014	GINA
STRATEGIE NATIONALE POUR L'ALIMENTATION DU NOURRISSON ET DU JEUNE ENFANT (ANJE)	2014	GINA
The Government's Emergency Priority Action Plan (PAPU) 2013-2014	2013	GINA
Growth and Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (2012–17 GPRSP)	2012	GINA
Politique nationale de nutrition	2012	GINA
Politiques normes et procédures en nutrition	2008	GINA
Arrêté interministériel n° 06 – 1907 / Ms – Mic – Mep – Ma – Sg du 04 septembre 2006 Portant réglementation de la commercialisation, de l'information et du contrôle du contrôle de la qualité des substituts du lait maternel au Mali	2006	GINA
Strategie nationale de prise en charge nutritionnelle des PVVIH	2006	GINA
Stratégie Nationale pour l'alimentation du nourrisson et du jeune enfant	2006	GINA
l'Impôt spécial sur certains produits (ISCP) - Decret N°05- 036 /P-RM DU 27 Janvier 2005 Fixant les taux en matière d'impôt spécial sur certains produits	2005	GINA
Plan strategique national pour l'alimentation et la nutrition	2005	GINA
Loi no 99-041	1999	GINA
Plan d'Action National sur l'Alimentation et la Nutrition	1995	GINA
Loi n° 92-020	1992	GINA
Stratégie nationale de communication pour la promotion de la nutrition		GINA

Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Programme title and actions	Start Year ▼	View
IRC programme communautaire: Prise en Charge de la Malnutrition Aiguë dans le district de Ménaka - Management of severe acute malnutrition	2013	GINA
IRC programme communautaire: Prise en Charge de la Malnutrition Aiguë dans le district de Nara - Management of severe acute malnutrition	2013	GINA
ACF-Espagne programme communautaire: Prise en Charge de la Malnutrition Aiguë dans le district de Kita - Management of severe acute malnutrition	2012	GINA
HKI programme communautaire: Prise en Charge de la Malnutrition Aiguë dans le district de Koutiala - Management of severe acute malnutrition	2012	GINA
Systems Approach to Improving and Sustaining Food Security in West Africa - Promotion of food security and agriculture	2012	GINA
Double Burden of Malnutrition: Hub in West Africa - Food-based dietary guidelines	2008	GINA
Double Burden of Malnutrition: Hub in West Africa - Nutrition education and counselling	2008	GINA
Double Burden of Malnutrition: Hub in West Africa - Nutrition-Friendly Schools Initiative (NFSI)/Health promoting schools	2008	GINA
Purchase for Progress (P4P) Pilot Initiative - Conditional cash transfer	2008	GINA
GAIN Large-scale Food Fortification Program - Oil fortification	2004	GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Distribution of insecticide-treated bednets		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Management of moderate malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Management of severe acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Preventive malaria treatment		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Promotion and implementation of properly timed cord clamping		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Promotion of improved hygiene practices including handwashing		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iodine supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iron supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Margarine/butter fortification		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Multiple micronutrient powder (point-of-use fortification)		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Multiple micronutrients supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Oil fortification		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Salt iodization		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Wheat flour fortification		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Zinc supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q10) - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q6) - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q7) - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q8) - Baby-friendly Hospital Initiative (BFHI)		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9a) - Feeding of LBW infants		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9b) - Infant feeding in the context of HIV		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9c) - Infant feeding in the context of emergencies		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q40) - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q41) - Counselling on nutritional support & care for people living with TB		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q42) - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q37) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q38) - Management of moderate malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q39) - Management of severe acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q12a) Guide sur les bonnes pratiques nutritionnelles - Food-based dietary guidelines		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q12b) - Nutrient-based dietary guidelines		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q13) - Front-of-pack labelling system		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q13) - Nutrient declaration		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q13) - Nutrition and health claims		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q15) - Reformulation of foods and/or beverages to reduce saturated fatty acid, trans fatty acid, sugars or salt/sodium content		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q17) - Taxation and price policies		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q18) - Implementation of legislation on marketing of unhealthy foods and beverages to children		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q21) - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q20) - Media promotion of healthy nutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Extracurricular nutrition education		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Home, school or community gardening		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Micronutrient supplementation in schools		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - Nutrition education included in school curriculum		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) - School feeding programmes		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Calcium supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iodine supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Multiple micronutrients supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Iodine supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Iron supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Multiple micronutrients supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Zinc supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q28) - Wheat flour fortification		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q31) - Oil fortification		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q32) - Salt iodization		GINA