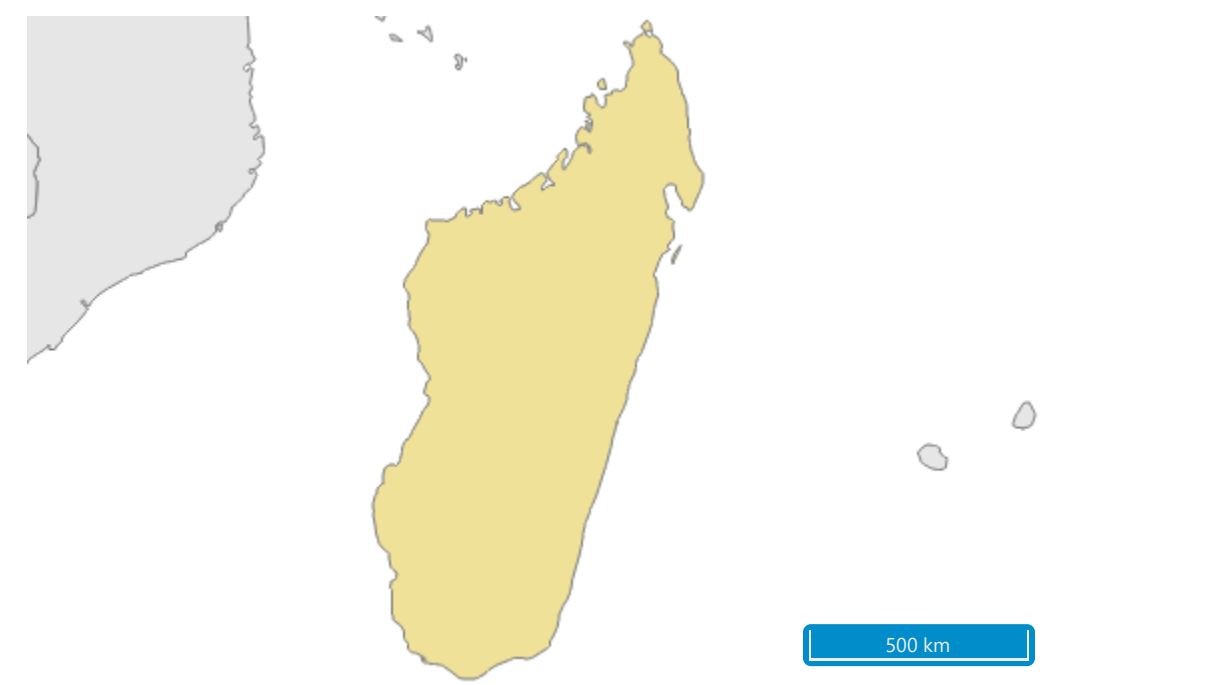




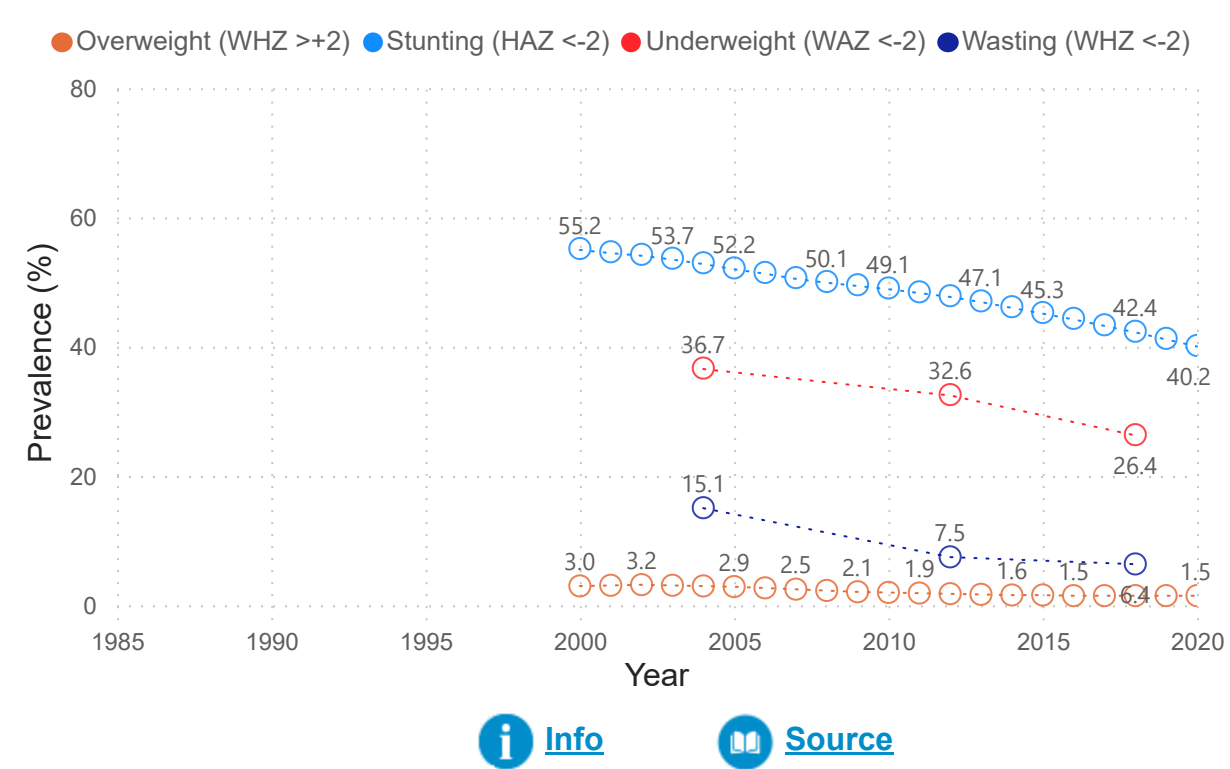


Country Profile

Madagascar

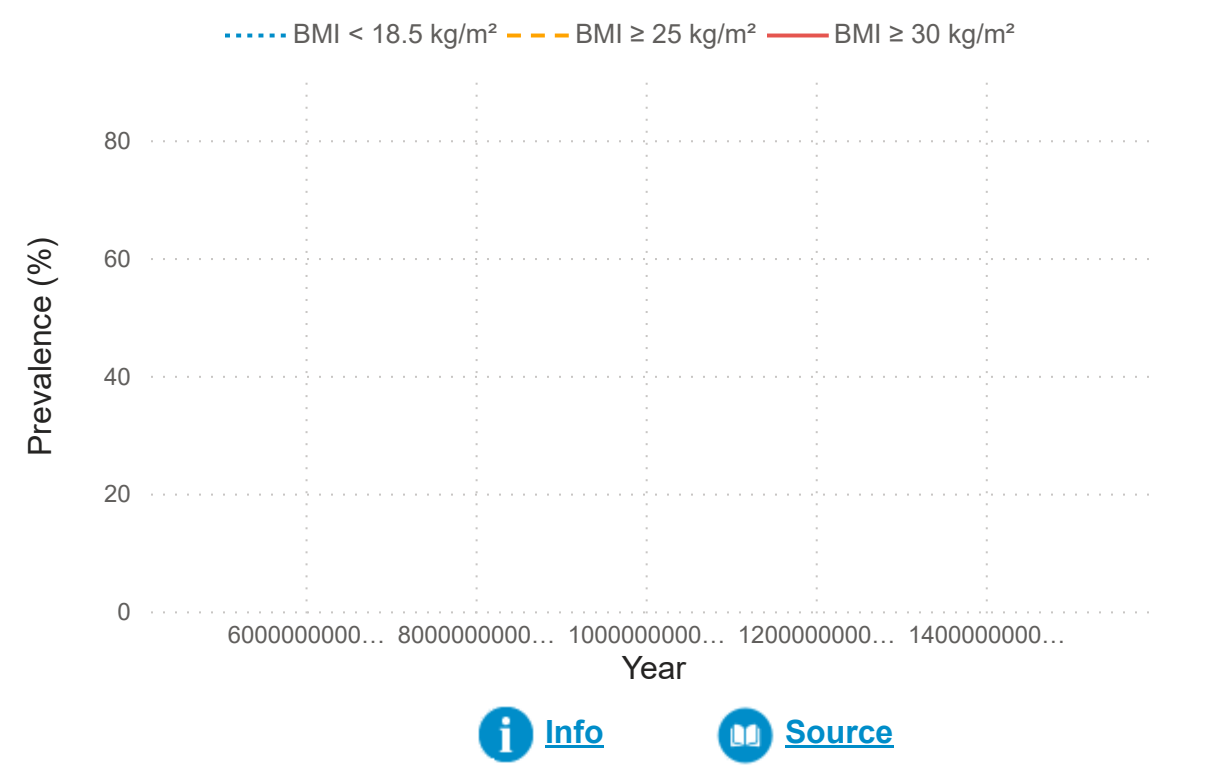
This country profile provides the most recent data contributing to a comprehensive view of the nutrition status, as well the nutrition-related health and development indicators.

Child Malnutrition



Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Low birth weight, prevalence (%)	i	2015	17.1	View
Overweight (BMI-for-age >+1 SD) in school-age children and adolescents 5-19 years (%)	i	2016	10.7	View

Malnutrition in Women



Vitamin and Mineral Deficiencies

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Anaemia children <5 y (Hb<110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	49.5	View
Anaemia in non-pregnant women (Hb <120 g/L) (%)	i	2019	37.7	View
Anaemia in pregnant women (Hb <110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	39.3	View
Anaemia in women of reproductive age (%)	i	2019	37.8	View
Clinical vitamin A deficiency in women (history of night blindness during most recent pregnancy) (%)	i	2009	4	View
Median urinary iodine concentration in children 6-12 years (µg/L)	i		No data	
Subclinical vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (serum/plasma retinol <0.70 µmol/L) (%)	i	2000	41.9	View

Health Services

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Any antenatal iron supplementation (%)	i	2009	58.7	View
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	i	2018	46.1	View
Births in baby-friendly facilities (%)	i	2008	None	View
Children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORS (%)	i	2008-2009	29.0	View
Children aged 1 year immunized against measles (%)	i	2021	39	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 1) (%)	i	2020	26	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 2) (%)	i	2020	54	View
Children with diarrhoea receiving zinc and ORS (%)	i	2018	6.4	View
Mothers of children 0-23 months receiving counselling, support or messages on optimal breastfeeding at least once in the last year (%)	i		No data	
Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)	i	2020	21	View
Population using improved sanitation facility (%)	i	2020	10	View

Food Security

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more) (%)	i		No data	
Population below minimum level of dietary energy requirement (undernourishment) (%)	i	2021	48.5	View
Population below the international poverty line (%)	i	2012	78	View

Caring Practices

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years)	i	2017	150.8	View
Availability of national-level provision for breastfeeding counselling services in public health and/or nutrition programmes	i		No data	
Children with diarrhoea <5 y receiving oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding (%)	i	2018	41.2	View
Continued breastfeeding at 1 year in infants 12-15 months (%)	i	2018	91.2	View
Continued breastfeeding at 2 years in infants 20-23 months (%)	i	2018	58.9	View
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	i	2018	45.20892	View
Introduction to solid, semisolid or soft foods in infants 6-8 months (%)	i	2018	89.11313	View
Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2018	21.5	View
Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2018	24.7	View

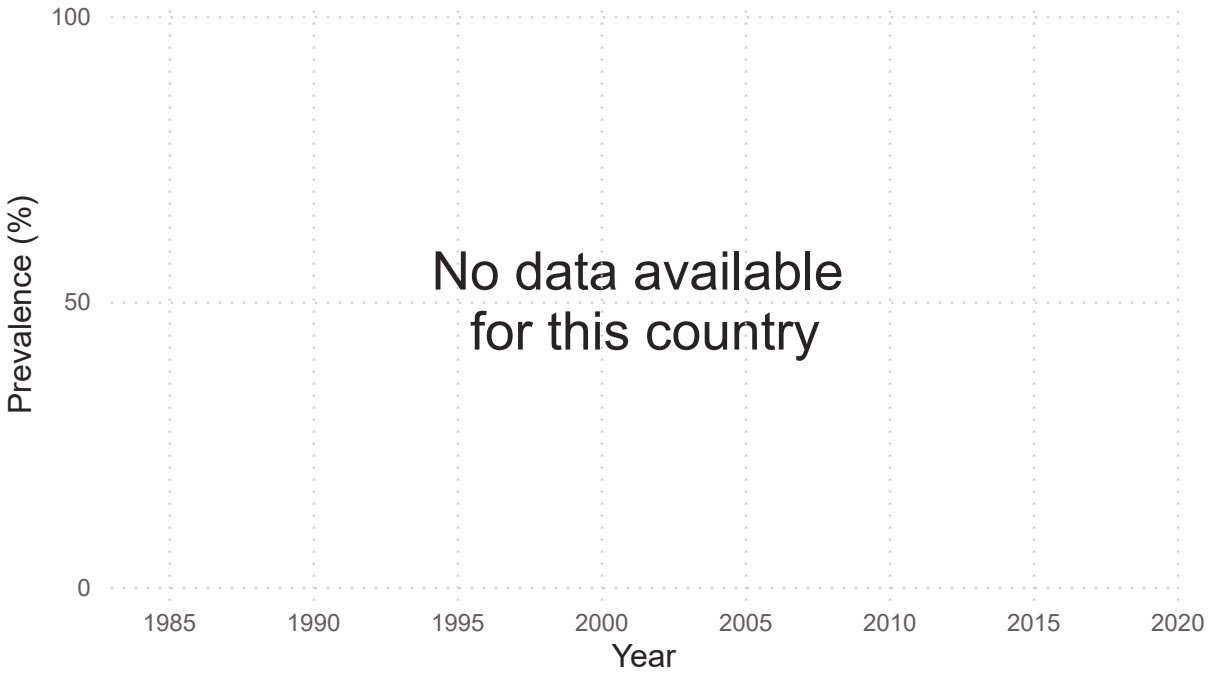
Commitment

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)	i	2014	10.18	View
International Code on Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Legal status of the Code	i	2020	Moderately aligned with the Code	View
Maternity protection: Compliance with international labour standards	i	2021	Meets leave length only	View
Nutrition component of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)	i	2012	Weak	View
Nutrition component of the United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF)	i	2011	Medium	View
Nutrition Governance score	i	2018	-0.754959807	View
Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)	i	2014	43.70	View
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product	i	2014	3.04	View

Meta-indicators

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Averaged aggregate governance indicators	i	2020	-0.72172	View
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	i	2019	No data	View
Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment (ratio of girls to boys)	i	2019	1.01724	View
Global Hunger Index (GHI)	i	2021	36.3	View
Human development index (HDI)	i	2019	0.528	View
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	i	2022	18.54	View

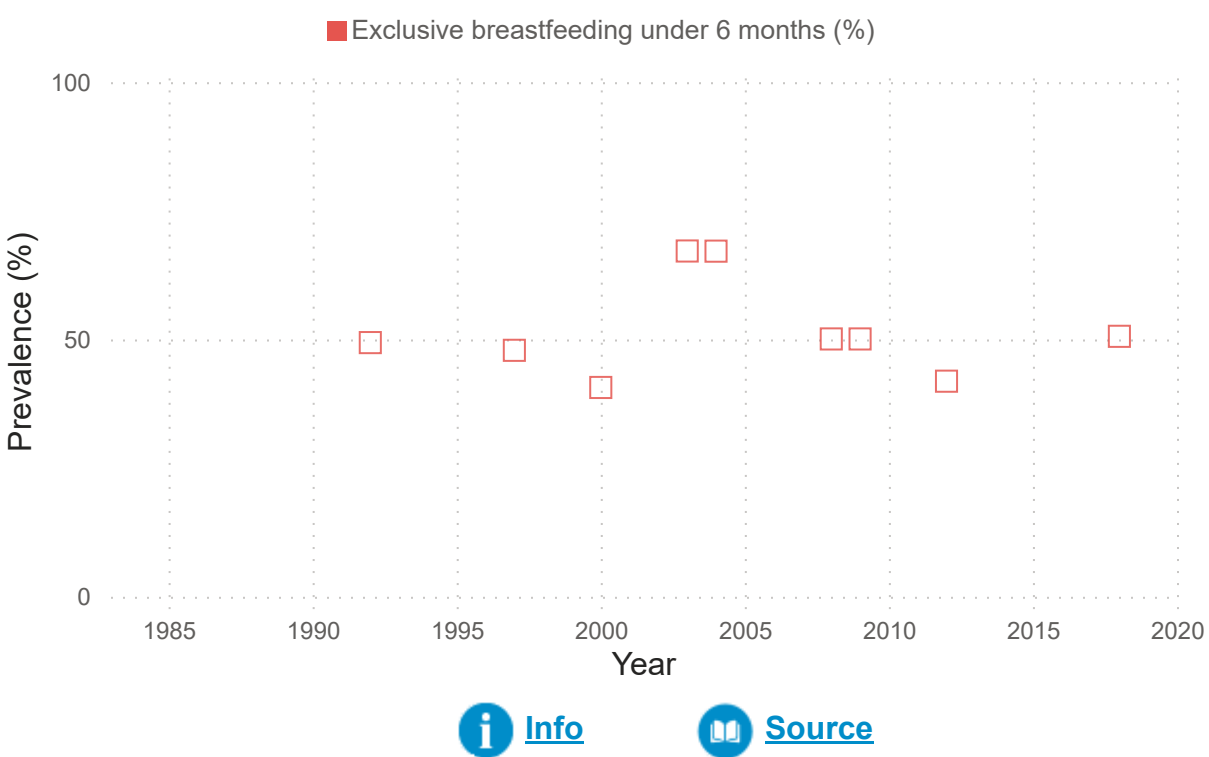
Education



[Info](#)

[Source](#)

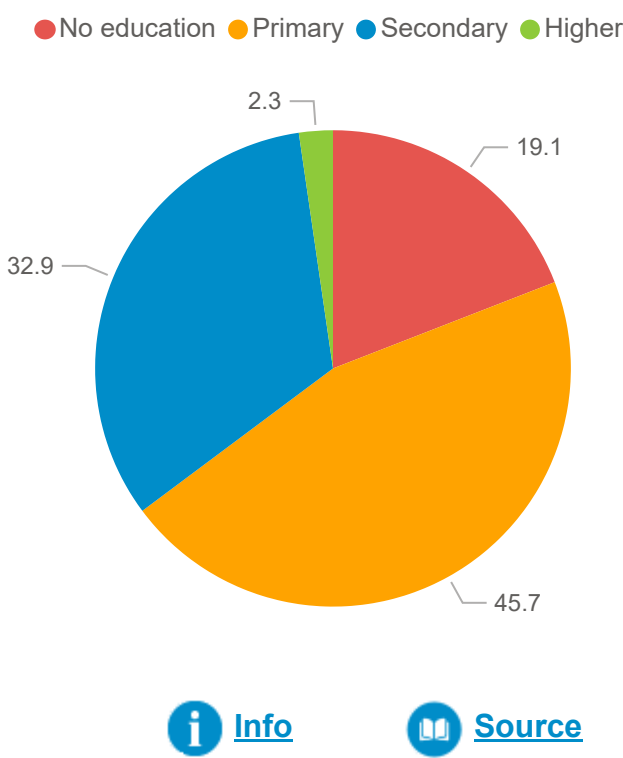
Breastfeeding



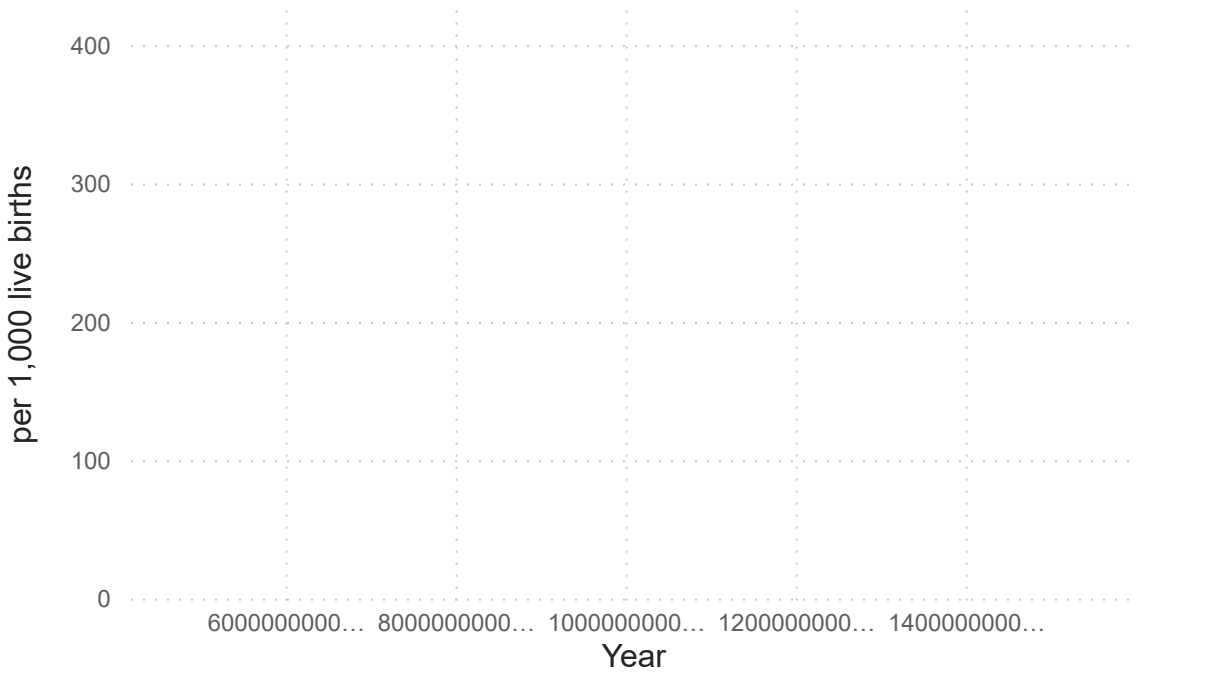
Capacity

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Degree training in nutrition exists	i	2017	Yes	View
GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	i	2021	1635.41801	View
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	i	2021	4.4	View
Low-Income Food-Deficit Country (LIFDC)	i	2021	Yes	View
Nursing and midwifery personnel density per 1,000 population	i	2012	0.218	View
Nutrition is part of medical curricula	i	2017	No	View
Nutrition professionals density (per 100,000 population)	i	2017	0.1	View
Official development assistance (ODA) received (net disbursements) (% of GNI)	i	2019	5.6	View

Female Education Levels 2016



Under 5 Mortality



Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Policy Title	Start Year	View
Loi n° 2021-027 Portant Loi de Finances pour 2022	2022	GINA
Plan stratégique national de lutte intégrée contre les maladies non transmissibles et la prévention du handicap	2017	GINA
Loi n° 2015 - 050 du 29 décembre 2015 Portant Loi de Finances pour 2016	2016	GINA
Plan-cadre des Nations Unies pour l'aide au développement	2015	GINA
Politique de Protection Sociale	2015	GINA
Plan National D'Action Pour La Nutrition II	2012	GINA
Plan Operationnel pour la Mise en Œuvre de l'engagement de Madagascar a la de l'engagement de Madagascar a la Strategie Globale du Secetaire General des Nations Unies pour la Sante de la Femme et de l'enfant	2012	GINA
Politique nationale de prévention et lutte intégrées contre les maladies chroniques non transmissibles	2011	GINA
Projet de Décret No.2011-629 portant Réglementation de la Commercialisation des Substituts du Lait Maternel	2011	GINA
Loi n° 2003-044 du 28 juillet 2004 portant Code du travail	2004	GINA
Politique nationale de nutrition	2004	GINA
Plan National D'Action Pour La Nutrition	1995	GINA
Decree No. 62-152	1962	GINA

Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Programme title and actions	Start Year	View
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q40) - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV	2016	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Deworming	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Extracurricular nutrition education	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Home, school or community gardening	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Micronutrient supplementation in schools	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Monitoring children's growth in schools	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - Nutrition education included in school curriculum	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - School feeding programmes	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) Programme Nationale d'alimentation, de nutrition et Santé Scolaire - School fruit and vegetable scheme	2013	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q20) Journée Nationale de la Nutrition - Media promotion of healthy nutrition	2010	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Nutrition and infectious disease (q42) - Deworming	2008	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Promotion of healthy diet and prevention of obesity and diet-related NCDs (q20) Journées nationales de qualité de denrées et d'alimentation saine, et d'autres campagnes et semaines nationales sur la nutrition - Media promotion of healthy nutrition	2008	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - Extracurricular nutrition education	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - Home, school or community gardening	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - Micronutrient supplementation in schools	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - Monitoring children's growth in schools	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - Nutrition education included in school curriculum	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - School feeding programmes	2007	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: School health and nutrition (q11) PNaNSS II (Politique Nationale d'Alimentation, de Nutrition et de Santé Scolaire II) - School fruit and vegetable scheme	2007	GINA
Community management of SAM - Management of severe acute malnutrition	2006	GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q6) - Growth monitoring and promotion	1987	GINA
		GINA
Basic education support for school-age children with Bo Fanjaka MNP - Multiple micronutrient powder (point-of-use fortification)		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Deworming		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Preventive malaria treatment		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Maternal, infant and young child nutrition - Promotion of improved hygiene practices including handwashing		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Media promotion of healthy nutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Obesity and diet-related NCDs - Promotion of fruit and vegetable intake		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - Implementation of legislation on marketing of unhealthy foods and beverages to children		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - Nutrition-Friendly Schools Initiative (NFSI)/Health promoting schools		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - School milk scheme		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Calcium supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Complementary food fortification		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iodine supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iron supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Multiple micronutrients supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q10) - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q7) - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9a) - Feeding of LBW infants		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9b) - Infant feeding in the context of HIV		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Infant and young child nutrition (q9c) - Infant feeding in the context of emergencies		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q37) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q38) - Management of moderate malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Prevention and management of acute malnutrition (q39) - Management of severe acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q25) - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Iodine supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Iron supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Multiple micronutrients supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q27) - Zinc supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q31) - Oil fortification		GINA
GNPR 2016-2017: Vitamin and mineral nutrition (q32) - Salt iodization		GINA
Nutrition International - World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts (WAGGGS) Nutrition Program - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
Nutrition International - World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts (WAGGGS) Nutrition Program - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
Project FORTIDOM - Multiple micronutrient powder (point-of-use fortification)		GINA
Second Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SEECALINE) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
Second Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SEECALINE) - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
Second Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SEECALINE) - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SECALINE) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SECALINE) - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
Surveillance and Education for Schools and Communities on Food and General Nutrition (SECALINE) - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA