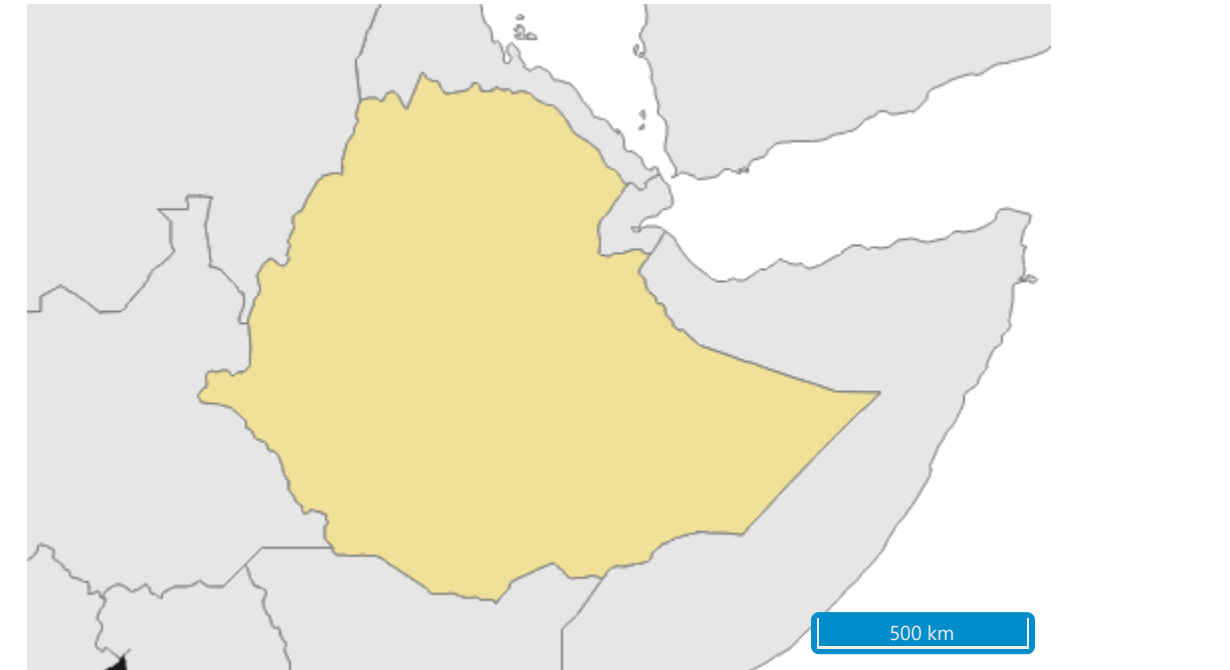




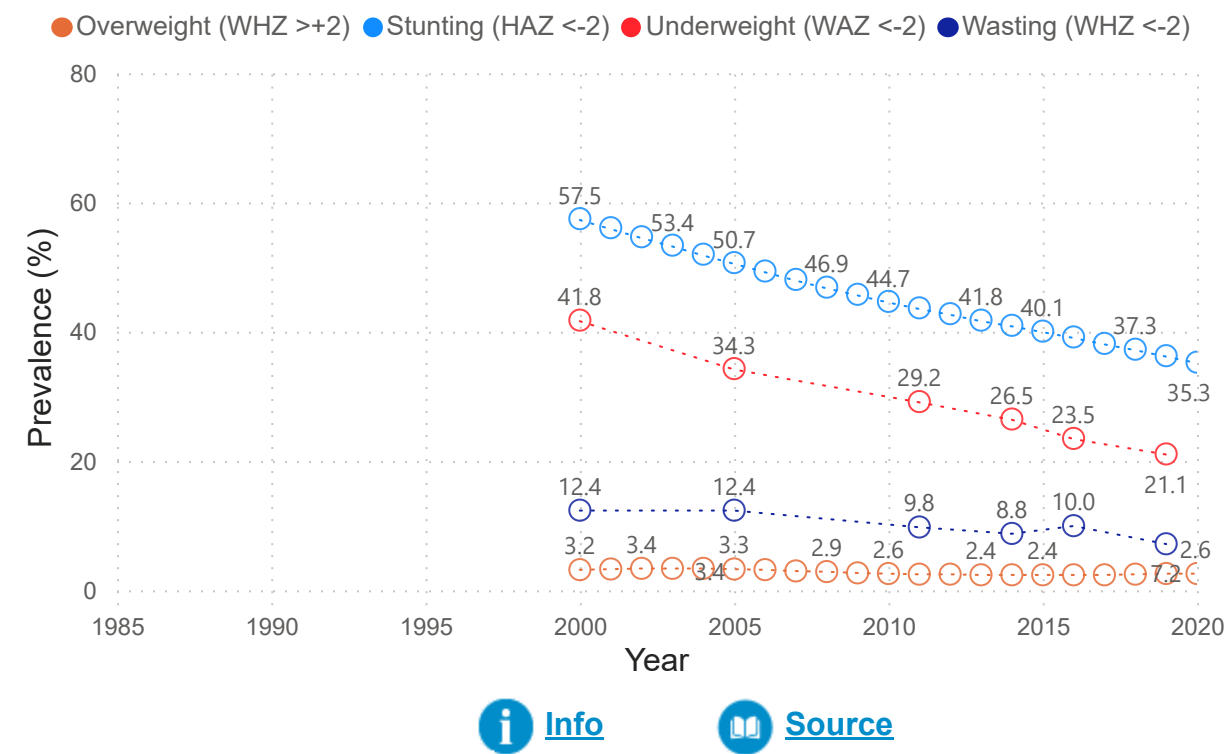


Country Profile

Ethiopia

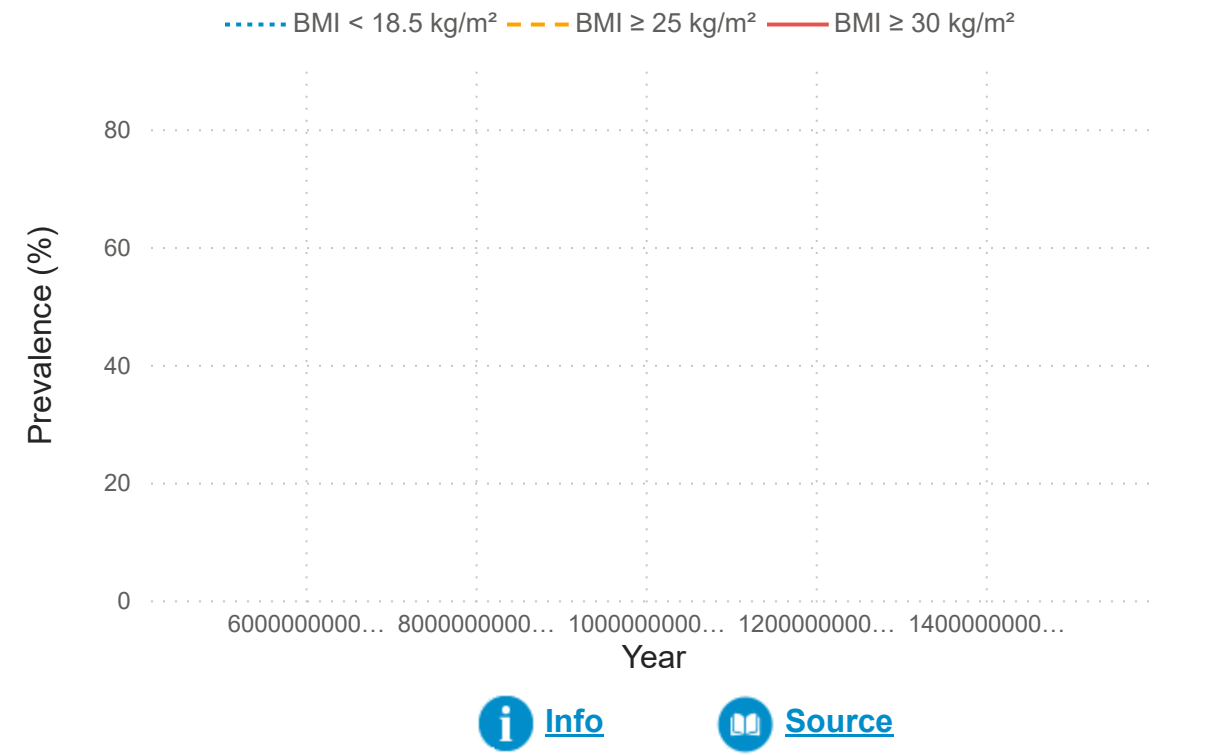
This country profile provides the most recent data contributing to a comprehensive view of the nutrition status, as well the nutrition-related health and development indicators.

Child Malnutrition



Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Low birth weight, prevalence (%)	i		No data	
Overweight (BMI-for-age >+1 SD) in school-age children and adolescents 5-19 years (%)	i	2016	8.6	View

Malnutrition in Women



Vitamin and Mineral Deficiencies

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Anaemia children <5 y (Hb<110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	52.1	View
Anaemia in non-pregnant women (Hb <120 g/L) (%)	i	2019	23.5	View
Anaemia in pregnant women (Hb <110 g/L) (%)	i	2019	29.0	View
Anaemia in women of reproductive age (%)	i	2019	23.9	View
Clinical vitamin A deficiency in women (history of night blindness during most recent pregnancy) (%)	i	2005	22.1	View
Median urinary iodine concentration in children 6-12 years (µg/L)	i	2005	24.5	View
Subclinical vitamin A deficiency in preschool-age children (serum/plasma retinol <0.70 µmol/L) (%)	i	2015	13.9	View

Health Services

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Any antenatal iron supplementation (%)	i	2019	59.3	View
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	i	2019	49.8	View
Births in baby-friendly facilities (%)	i	2016	No data	View
Children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORS (%)	i	2011	30.7	View
Children aged 1 year immunized against measles (%)	i	2021	54	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 1) (%)	i	2020	66	View
Children aged 6-59 months receiving vitamin A supplements (dose 2) (%)	i	2020	69	View
Children with diarrhoea receiving zinc and ORS (%)	i	2016	16.6	View
Mothers of children 0-23 months receiving counselling, support or messages on optimal breastfeeding at least once in the last year (%)	i		No data	
Population using improved drinking-water sources (%)	i	2020	13	View
Population using improved sanitation facility (%)	i	2020	7	View

Food Security

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Households consuming adequately iodized salt (15 parts per million or more) (%)	i	2016	85.6	View
Population below minimum level of dietary energy requirement (undernourishment) (%)	i	2021	24.9	View
Population below the international poverty line (%)	i	2015	31	View

Caring Practices

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women aged 15-19 years)	i	2018	73.5	View
Availability of national-level provision for breastfeeding counselling services in public health and/or nutrition programmes	i		No data	
Children with diarrhoea <5 y receiving oral rehydration therapy (ORT) and continued feeding (%)	i	2016	28.7	View
Continued breastfeeding at 1 year in infants 12-15 months (%)	i	2019	86.7	View
Continued breastfeeding at 2 years in infants 20-23 months (%)	i	2019	72.2	View
Early initiation of breastfeeding (%)	i	2019	71.9781	View
Introduction to solid, semisolid or soft foods in infants 6-8 months (%)	i	2019	69.00303	View
Minimum acceptable diet (MAD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2016	7.3	View
Minimum dietary diversity (MDD) in children 6-23 months (%)	i	2016	12.5	View

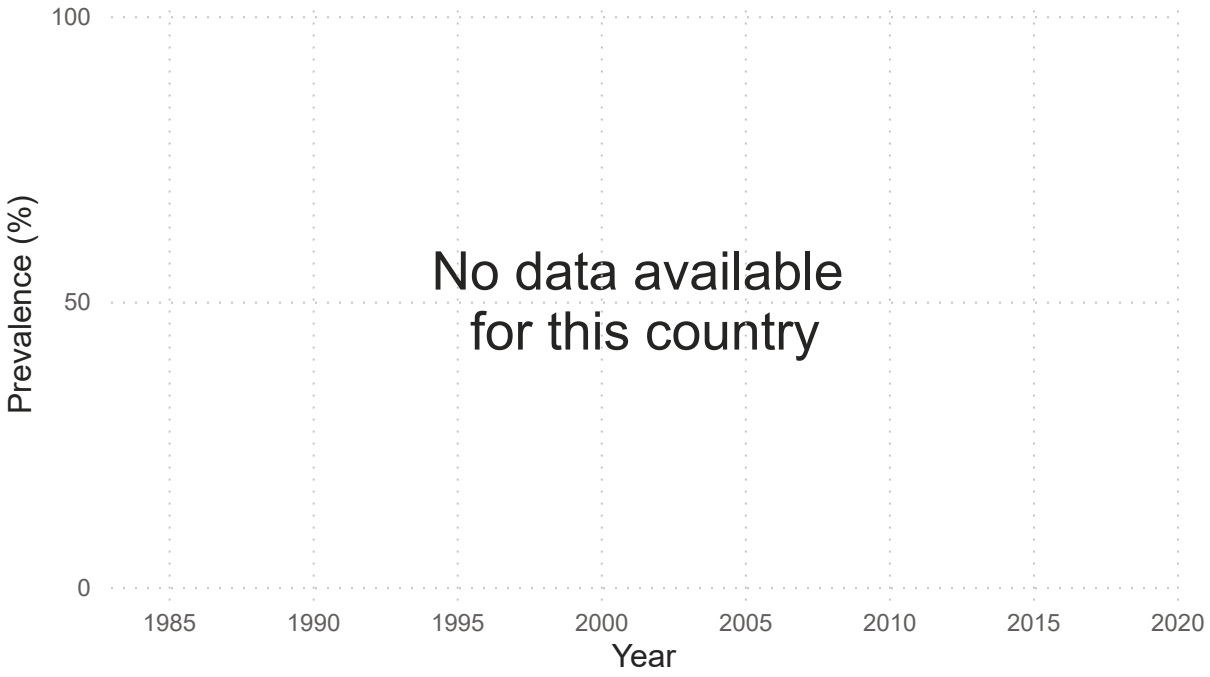
Commitment

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)	i	2014	15.75	View
International Code on Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes: Legal status of the Code	i	2021	Substantially aligned with the Code	View
Maternity protection: Compliance with international labour standards	i	2021	Doesn't meet	View
Nutrition component of Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP)	i	2008	Medium	View
Nutrition component of the United Nations Development Assistance Framework (UNDAF)	i	2011	Medium	View
Nutrition Governance score	i	2018	-0.832947726	View
Per capita total expenditure on health (US\$)	i	2014	72.96	View
Total expenditure on health as % of gross domestic product	i	2014	4.88	View

Meta-indicators

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Averaged aggregate governance indicators	i	2020	-0.83757	View
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	i	2019	0.517	View
Gender Parity Index in primary level enrolment (ratio of girls to boys)	i	2020	0.90693	View
Global Hunger Index (GHI)	i	2021	24.1	View
Human development index (HDI)	i	2019	0.485	View
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	i	2022	41.49	View

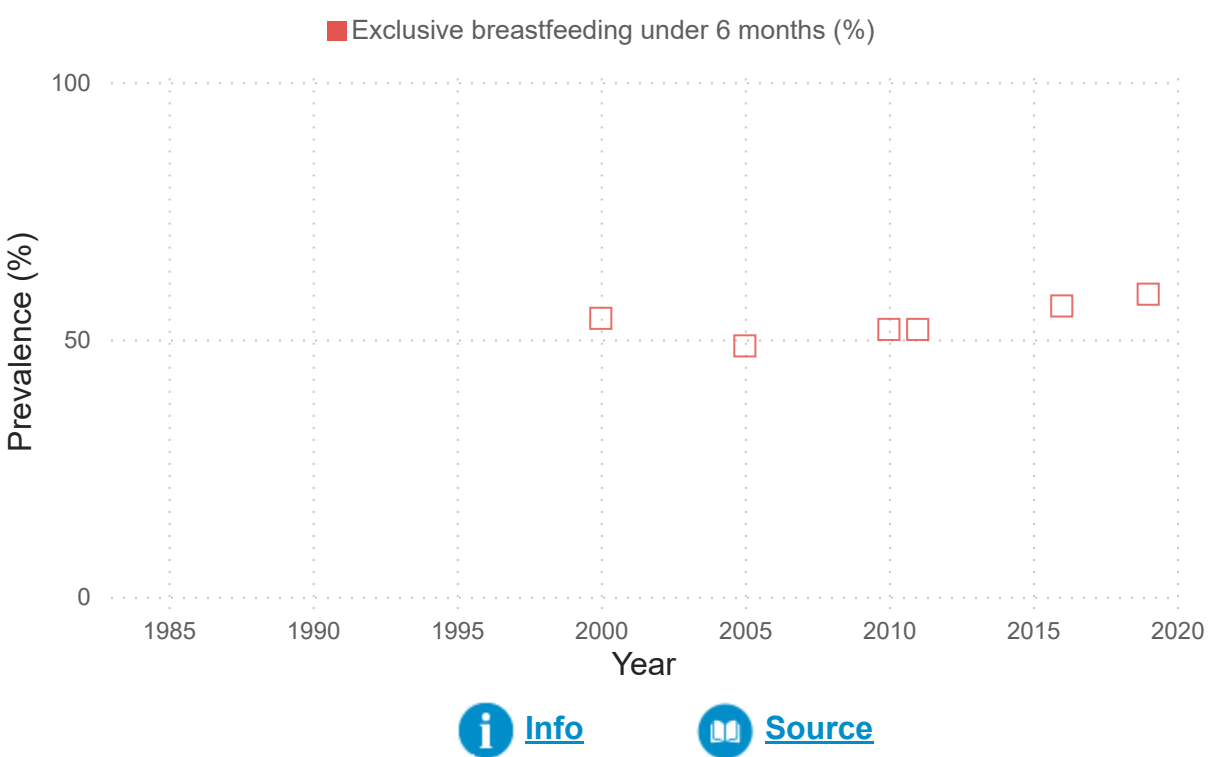
Education



[Info](#)

[Source](#)

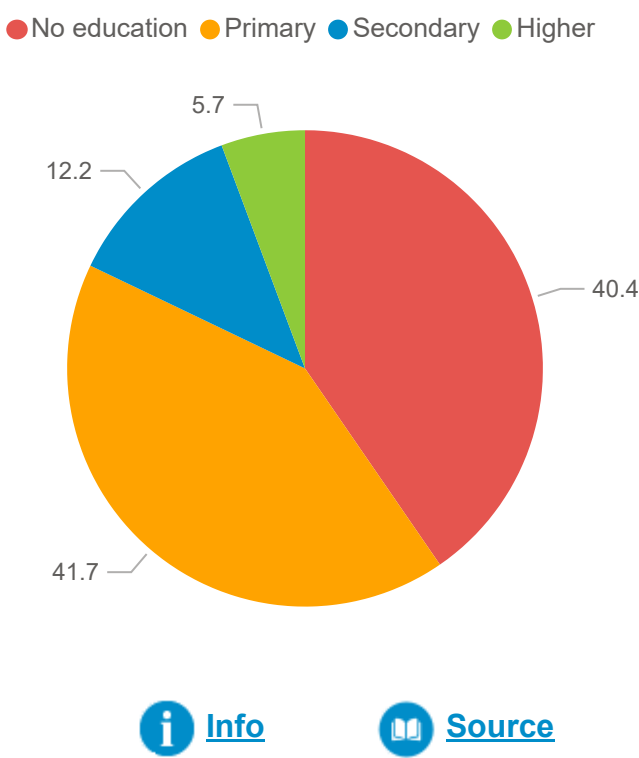
Breastfeeding



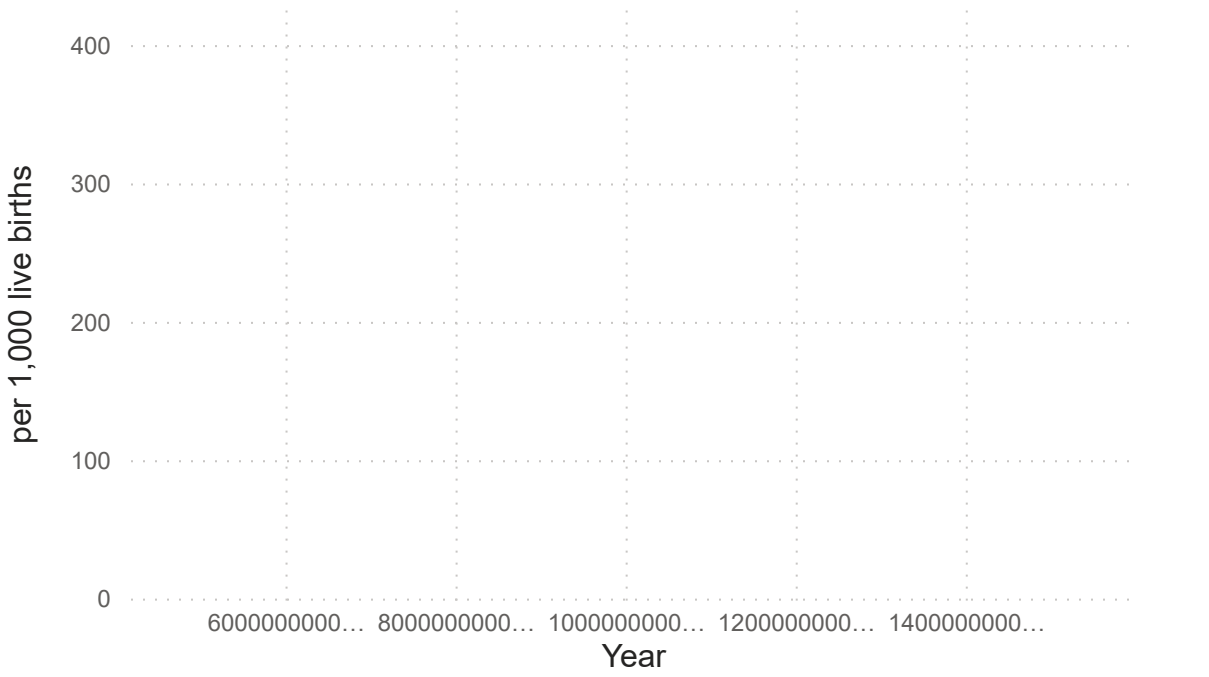
Capacity

Indicator	Info	Year	Value	Source
Degree training in nutrition exists	i		No data	
GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	i	2021	2599.73 617	View
GDP per capita annual growth rate (%)	i	2021	5.6	View
Low-Income Food-Deficit Country (LIFDC)	i	2021	Yes	View
Nursing and midwifery personnel density per 1,000 population	i	2009	0.252	View
Nutrition is part of medical curricula	i		No data	
Nutrition professionals density (per 100,000 population)	i		No data	
Official development assistance (ODA) received (net disbursements) (% of GNI)	i	2019	5.0	View

Female Education Levels 2019



Under 5 Mortality



Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Policy Title	Start Year	View
Excise Tax Proclamation No. 1186/2020	2020	GINA
Growth and Transformation Plan II	2016	GINA
Health Sector Transformation Plan	2016	GINA
National Food and Nutrition Policy	2016	GINA
National Nutrition Programme	2016	GINA
Nutrition Sensitive Agriculture Strategic Plan	2016	GINA
United Nations Development Assistance Framework for Ethiopia	2016	GINA
Infant Formula and Follow-up Formula Directive No.21 /2014	2014	GINA
Food, Medicine and Health Care Administration and Control Council of Ministers Regulation (Regulation No. 299/2013)	2013	GINA
National Nutrition Programme	2013	GINA
National School Health and Nutrition Strategy	2012	GINA
United Nations Development Assistance Framework for Ethiopia	2012	GINA
Food, Medicine and Health Care Administration and Control Proclamation (Proclamation No. 661/2009)	2010	GINA
Growth and Transformation Plan	2010	GINA
National Nutrition Program	2008	GINA
National Nutrition Strategy	2008	GINA
Health Sector Strategic Plan (HSDP-III)	2005	GINA
National Strategy for Child Survival in Ethiopia	2005	GINA
Plan for Accelerated and Sustained Development to End Poverty (PASDEP)	2005	GINA
National Strategy for Infant and Young Child Feeding	2004	GINA
Labour Proclamation No. 377/2003	2003	GINA
Food Security Strategy	2002	GINA
Poverty Reduction Strategy Programme (PRSP)		GINA

Policies & Actions in the Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA)

Programme title and actions	Start Year ▼	View
Empowering New Generations in Improved Nutrition and Economic Opportunities (ENGINE) - Promotion of household food security	2011	GINA
Alive & Thrive - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling	2011	GINA
Alive & Thrive - Promotion of improved hygiene practices including handwashing	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Complementary feeding promotion and/or counselling	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Deworming	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Distribution of insecticide-treated bednets	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Infant feeding in the context of HIV	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Management of moderate malnutrition	2010	GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Promotion and implementation of properly timed cord clamping	2010	GINA
	2009	GINA
Food by Prescription - Counselling on nutritional support&care for people living with HIV	2009	GINA
GAIN Universal Salt Iodization - Salt iodization	2008	GINA
Integrated Family Health Program (IFHP) - Implementation of maternity protection	2008	GINA
Purchase for Progress (P4P) Pilot Initiative - Conditional cash transfer	2008	GINA
The MOST Project - Iron and folic acid supplementation	1997	GINA
The MOST Project - Sugar fortification	1997	GINA
The MOST Project - Vitamin A supplementation	1997	GINA
Improving nutrition of women and children: the MICAHA program - Biofortification	1995	GINA
		GINA
Enhanced Outreach Strategy/Extended Enhanced Outreach Strategy (EOS/EEOS) - Deworming		GINA
Enhanced Outreach Strategy/Extended Enhanced Outreach Strategy (EOS/EEOS) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
Enhanced Outreach Strategy/Extended Enhanced Outreach Strategy (EOS/EEOS) - Preventive malaria treatment		GINA
Enhanced Outreach Strategy/Extended Enhanced Outreach Strategy (EOS/EEOS) - Vaccination		GINA
Enhanced Outreach Strategy/Extended Enhanced Outreach Strategy (EOS/EEOS) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: School-based nutrition - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
GNPR 2009-2010: Vitamin and mineral nutrition - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Management of severe acute malnutrition		GINA
Infant and Young Child Nutrition (IYCN) Project - Preventive malaria treatment		GINA
National Nutrition Programme/Community-based Nutrition (NNP/CBN) - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
National Nutrition Programme/Community-based Nutrition (NNP/CBN) - Deworming		GINA
National Nutrition Programme/Community-based Nutrition (NNP/CBN) - Food distribution/supplementation for prevention of acute malnutrition		GINA
National Nutrition Programme/Community-based Nutrition (NNP/CBN) - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
National Nutrition Programme/Community-based Nutrition (NNP/CBN) - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Wheat flour fortification		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Maternal Newborn Health and Nutrition (MNHN) Program - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Maternal Newborn Health and Nutrition (MNHN) Program - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Maternal Newborn Health and Nutrition (MNHN) Program - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Salt iodization		GINA
Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
Nutrition International - Infant and Young Child Nutrition - Ethiopia - Breastfeeding promotion and/or counselling		GINA
Nutrition International - Infant and Young Child Nutrition - Ethiopia - Growth monitoring and promotion		GINA
Nutrition International - Infant and Young Child Nutrition - Ethiopia - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
Nutrition International - Power of Nutrition - Achieving Maternal and Child Nutrition Results in Ethiopia - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA
Nutrition International - Power of Nutrition - Achieving Maternal and Child Nutrition Results in Ethiopia - Nutrition education and counselling		GINA
Nutrition International - Power of Nutrition - Achieving Maternal and Child Nutrition Results in Ethiopia - Vitamin A supplementation		GINA
Productive Safety Net Programme (PSNP) - Conditional cash transfer		GINA
Weekly Iron Folic Acid Supplementation - Nutrition International - Ethiopia - Iron and folic acid supplementation		GINA